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Nations To Occupy Germany

IT was clearly impracticable for every member of the United Nations to participate in the occupation of Germany, and it was inevitable that Great Britain, America and Russia must carry the main burden of the occupation, said Viscount Cranborne, Leader of the House, in the House of Lords yesterday.

The Bishop of Chichester called attention to the distinction between Germany and the Hitlerite State, drawn by Marshal Stalin on November 6th, 1942. The British Government endorsed the distinction on March 10th last year. There was an opposition to the Nazis. Tens of thousands of anti-Nazis were in concentration camps, and Hitler himself had said, in connection with the attempt to kill him, that this was a plot of those who had dogged his steps since 1933.

The Bishop said he hoped that those guilty of cruelties would be punished, that Germany would be disarmed and the Germans made to see their total defeat unmistakably.

Viscount Cecil said that the reconversion of Germany must be done by the Germans themselves and any attempt to do it from the Allied side will fail.

Lord Strabolgi said that there was a German fifth column, members of which have been fighting at Arnhem alongside British and Americans.

Viscount Cranborne, Leader of the House, replying to the debate, said that the question whether all the Allies would occupy Germany could not be answered that day. The exact form of the Allied occupation was one of the questions under urgent examination between Britain and the other Powers concerned. It would be impossible for the British Government to make a unilateral statement until the consultations had been completed. Events of the last few weeks had to some extent supplied an answer, because the Allied armies converging on Germany, and which at some places had crossed the German frontier, contained contingents, not only from the three great Powers, but from many other nations as well.

INEVITABLE

It was inevitable, said Viscount Cranborne, that the three great Powers must play the leading part in occupying Germany. The British Government would have sympathy with the view that members of the United Nations who had shared in the operations against Germany should make a contribution to the forces of occupation when the war was over. That was as far as he could go that day.

"If," proceeded Viscount Cranborne, "the Bishop of Chichester or anybody else asks me to say, on behalf of the Government, that we regard the German people—as opposed to the Nazi movement—as in no way responsible for this terrible war, I am afraid I cannot do that." No doubt there were many people in Germany opposed to the Hitler doctrines, but he did not think we could free the German people as a whole from blame for what had happened in the last twenty or thirty years. It was the German people who allowed the Hitler régime to seize power and use it for the persecution and domination of peaceful neighbours. The German people had acquiesced, and in some cases approved, of the horrible cruelties against the Jews and people of the occupied countries, and it was the German people who were still fighting with fanatical zeal to keep Hitler in power.

"We cannot hold the German people entirely guiltless of these continued aggressions," concluded Viscount Cranborne. "There was accumulating evidence that the German General Staff, already envisaging defeat, were beginning to make preparations to win the next war. I do not think we have a new certainty that they would not follow new leaders into war like sheep when the time came. That is not a reason for treating the German people with the savage cruelty with which they have treated other countries."

Cardinal Villeneuve, Catholic Archbishop of Canada, was received in audience by King George at Buckingham Palace yesterday.

AIRBORNE LIFEBOAT—Carried under the fuselage of a Flying Fortress, the U.S. Army Air Force's newly-developed lifeboat can be dropped for rescues at sea. The craft is released by bomb mechanism, and is supported on its descent by three parachutes. It contains fuel, a mast and sails, water, stoves, food, and other equipment.

GREATER AUTONOMY FOR ITALIAN PEOPLE

ITALY is to have a greater degree of self-government and is to be invited to appoint direct representatives to London and Washington.

Allied engineers, technicians and industrial experts are to be sent to help in the country's economic recovery.

These developments in the diplomatic relations between the three countries were announced last night in a joint statement by Mr. Churchill and President Roosevelt.

In order that Italy can resume business transactions with the outside world the Trading with the Enemy Acts have been modified.

"RE-BIRTH"

"The Italian people, freed of their Fascist and Nazi overlordship have in these last twelve months," says the statement, "demonstrated their will to be free, to fight on the side of the democracies, and to take a place among the United Nations devoted to principles of peace and justice.

"We believe we should give encouragement to those Italians, who are standing for a political re-birth in Italy, and are completing the destruction of its Fascist system. We wish to afford the Italians a greater opportunity to aid in the defeat of our common enemies.

"The American and British peoples are, of course, horrified by the recent mob action in Rome, but feel that a greater responsibility placed on the Italian people and on its Government will most readily prevent a recurrence of such acts. An increasing measure of control will be gradually handed over to the Italian administration, subject, of course, to that administration's proving that it can maintain law and order and the regular administration of justice. To mark this change the Allied Control Commission will be renamed 'The Allied Commission.'

"The British High Commissioner in Italy will assume the additional title of Ambassador. The United States representative in Rome already holds that rank."

"First and immediate considerations in Italy are the relief of hunger and sickness and fear," the statement continues. "To this end we instructed our representatives at the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration Conference to declare for the sending of medical aids and other essential supplies to Italy. We are happy to know that this view commended itself to the other members of the Council. At the same time first steps should be taken towards the reconstruction of an Italian economy—an economy laid low under the years of misrule of Mussolini and supplies ravished by the German policy of vengeful destruction.

"These steps should be taken primarily as military aims to put the full resources of Italy and the Italian people into the struggle to defeat Germany and Japan. For military reasons we should assist the Italians in restoration of such power systems — their railways, motor transport, roads and other communications—as enter into the war situation and for a short time send engineers, technicians and industrial experts to help them in their own rehabilitation.

"We all wish to speed the day when the last vestiges of Fascism in Italy will have been wiped out; when the last German will have left Italian soil, and when there will be no need of any Allied troops to remain—the day when free elections can be held throughout Italy, and when Italy can earn her proper place in the great family of free nations," concludes the statement.

Mr. Churchill and President Roosevelt had further discussions in Hyde Park, Washington, the President's private residence, on post-war policies in Europe, the results of which are not to be disclosed yet for military reasons, and pending their consideration by other of the Allied nations, says the Press Association.

Protest Against "Preference" To Army Musicians

PROTESTS by the Writers' Actors', Artists' and Musicians' Association to the Department of Defence against the release of army instrumentalists to play in opera and concert orchestras at lower fees than those which would be accepted by civilian musicians are said to have been of no avail, and stronger action now is threatened, writes an *Irish Times* reporter.

The Association also complains that undue preference is being given to army instrumentalists while professional civilian musicians are idle, and alleges that an undertaking given by the Minister for Defence has been broken.

Last year, an official of the Association said yesterday, the Minister undertook that no soldier would be released to perform where suitable civilian musicians were available, and that in no case would lower fees be charged.

The Association alleges that shortly after this undertaking was given soldier personnel were released to make gramophone recordings, to the detriment of civilians who were idle, and also to the disadvantage of members of the Radio Eireann orchestra. The army's reply to a protest was that the men were released "in view of the very strong representations made." The army, it was alleged, would not agree to consult the Association before instrumentalists were released in future.

TERMS ASKED

When the Dublin Grand Opera Society staged an operatic season last April, the official continued, W.A.A.M.A. players were asked to take part. They sought terms which had been received from the Dublin Operatic Society some time previously. The D.G.O.S. wrote to them: "Regret, as you are unable to accept our terms, we will have to make other arrangements." The Association alleges that army players then were employed at less than the fees paid by the Dublin Operatic Society. It asked the Army to withdraw the soldier musicians. The Army refused because "it would appear that certain civilian musicians demanded a rate in excess of that paid to their colleagues."

The letter also stated that the same fees were paid by both the Dublin Operatic Society and Dublin Grand Opera Society. The association replied alleging that the attitude was a contradiction of the Minister's undertaking, and saying: "Surely it is not the business of the Department of Defence, when one working artist asks a higher fee than his colleague, to rush to the rescue of the management."

When a Dublin choral society held a concert last May, it was stated, two Army instrumentalists were employed. Civilians who were also employed refused to perform with the soldiers. The Minister for Posts and Telegraphs circularised members of the radio orchestra expressing his "serious displeasure," at the incident. He said . . . . Should there be any recurrence I shall be compelled to consider whether such artists concerned are suitable for broadcasting employment . . . . "

"Black List" To Continue

The British "Black List" of traders helping the Axis will be continued after the war with Germany, said the Earl of Selborne, Minister of Economic Warfare, in the House of Lords yesterday. A similar decision by the U.S. Government was announced on Monday night.

Certain neutrals who had gone out of their way to assist Germany would be retained on the list in order that they might be clearly identified as enemies of the United Nations.

Trams On Sunday

Tram services will be resumed on Sunday next on the Dalkey, Terenure and Dartry lines. It was announced that the resumption date would be Monday next, but it has been found possible to make it a day earlier. The time-tables will be similar to those in operation before the first curtailment of the services, and the last trams will leave Nelson Pillar at about 11.30 p.m. The full time-tables will be posted on the trams and on the buses now serving these routes.

New British Advance In Holland

"VERY BITTER" FIGHTING

THE British 2nd Army, states Reuter, yesterday broadened its armoured corridor in Holland, and "fanned out" to the east towards the River Maas on a front of 42 miles. Berlin reports stated that German forces had retreated in this area.

There is still no news of a British link-up with the airborne forces, who are resisting grimly near Arnhem.

A German High Command report last night stated:—"The fighting in central Holland is very bitter, and repeatedly German anti-aircraft gun crews are being employed as infantry."

Over 200 big transport planes yesterday landed on an airfield in the corridor with reinforcements, medical supplies, food, and equipment.

(Reuter, A.P. and P.A.)

The development of the British 2nd Army's corridor is proceeding steadily, particularly on the eastern side, where the British are "fanning out" on a front of 42 miles towards the River Maas (or Meuse). The Germans are reported to be blowing up the bridges over this river.

British troops have reached Groeningen, 18 miles east of Veghel and less than two miles from the Maas before the river turns west towards the sea.

Another of the places captured is Oplo, 20 miles north-east of Eindhoven and eight from the German frontier.

Referring to this advance, the German News Agency reported a retreat of several miles by the Germans on the east of the British front.

The British 2nd Army's main highway northward has now been cleared and is open operationally. At its northernmost end British troops captured the village of Bemmel, three miles beyond Nijmegen and between the rivers Waal and Lek.

The Berlin commentator, Captain Sertorius, stated last night: "North of Nijmegen a German barrier between Elst and Bemmel again prevented a solid link-up between the 2nd British Army and the remnants of the 1st British Airborne Division at Arnhem."

Germany's "Special Formations"

THE German Home Service Radio Commentator, Otto Kriegk, in a broadcast yesterday, quoted by Reuter, announced:—

"Special German formations, with the job of intervening in critical situations at the front, have just been formed, and have held manœuvres in North-West Germany."

Earlier the German News Agency had reported: "The 1st British Airborne Division has ceased to exist. This morning the last 600 British surrendered in a small village west of Arnhem. Among the prisoners are a number of reinforcements which reached the airborne group only yesterday. During the past few days the British have handed 1,400 wounded over to the Germans and yesterday a few more individual groups gave up their suicidal resistance."

The Luftwaffe was up in strength yesterday in Holland, in an effort to give support to the German troops. A number of battles took place, and many of the German planes were shot down, according to Reuter.

Positions on the sectors occupied by the American 1st and 3rd Armies have not changed materially. There is continual artillery fire and patrolling. The American artillery fire is increasing in intensity as more guns are brought up.

The 3rd Army yesterday repulsed two more German counter-attacks south-west of Dieuze. Twenty-one tanks, led by an infantry spearhead, attacked the town of Juvelize, six miles from Dieuze. The attacks were a continuation of the efforts to halt General Patton's advance by numerous sallies from the woods.

NEW WEST FRONT BEING BUILT, SAYS DITTMAR

GENERAL DITTMAR, the German commentator, said last night:—

"Undoubtedly there were solid grounds for the enemy's belief, voiced so triumphantly only a few weeks ago, that the war would soon be over and that victory was imminent. In spite of their undeniably favourable position in August, the Allies have failed to split up the German front.

"This is particularly true of Holland, where the enemy has now, ten days after the airborne landing, been delayed too long to reap any decisive strategic advantages from this operation.

"The sector which has caused us the greatest worry is the area around Aachen, and from there down to Metz, but we have stopped the enemy advance, largely by means of improvisations. This entitles us to speak of a new west front which is being rebuilt, where we will take our stand for the decisive battles to come.

"The present front line in some sectors is not necessarily the one which has been earmarked by the German Command as the line of the final defence.

"The course of events is no longer exclusively determined by the speed and direction of the enemy's advance. The time for easy victories for the enemy has definitely passed.

"To-day we can and must speak of the 'fortress Germany.' Life in a besieged fortress has always been governed by certain laws, those of a state of siege. The state of siege demands the elimination of everything that does not serve the defence."—(Reuter.)

Stiff Resistance To Bologna Drive

THE advance of the Fifth Army towards Bologna, on the central Italian front, is meeting determined resistance by the Germans, who are moving reinforcements into the area, states Reuter.

Three counter-attacks have been beaten off in mountain battles 21 miles south of Bologna, in the neighbourhood of the Futa Pass. Street fighting is reported in Moraduccio, seven miles from Firenzuola.

The Eighth Army has crossed the Rubicon at two points—two miles south-west of San Arcangelo, and at Poggioberni. Cameranox was captured by the troops who crossed near San Arcangelo. The bridge between the Marecchia and Rubicon rivers has been cleared.

Canadians attacking on the Adriatic coast, in a night battle used searchlights to illuminate the countryside, and infantry and tanks broke through the main body of the German First Parastroop division to a depth of 2,000 yards and captured Bordonchio, south of Bellaria and the next big coastal town north of Rimini.

Spit-bombers of the Desert Air Force attacked German tanks in the Savignano area, seven miles north-east of Rimini. On the Fifth Army's eastern flank, British, Indian and South African troops have captured mountain features, roads and the towns of Marradi, on the Florence-Faenza road, and Palazzuola to the north.

Old-Age Pensions At 65

—DAIL PROPOSAL

A motion that the Government be requested to introduce proposals for the provision of old age pensions at the age of 65 to persons who had ceased to be gainfully employed was moved in private members' time in the Dail yesterday by Mr. M. J. KEYES (Lab.).

The motion asked that, in computing the means of old age pensions applicants, any net income not exceeding £52 per annum should not be taken into account.

Mr. KEYES said that 10s. a week was never, even in peace time, an adequate pension. It still left these people objects of public and private charity. Under the present means test the thriftless man and vagrant had no trouble in getting his full pension, but the man who tried to provide for his old age was cut.

Dr. O'HIGGINS (F.G.) said that, in spite of the Minister's promises, costs had soared. Time and again Fine Gael had urged the establishment of a commission to decide what was necessary to provide bare subsistence for an adult and a child. They had a fantastic state of affairs, with social services operated by seven or eight different authorities.

Mr. J. J. MURPHY (Labour) said that the old age pension would have to be 17s. a week if it were to be as good as it was before the cost of living increased.

The debate was adjourned.

No Refuge For German War Leaders

"The Government are resolved to do their utmost to prevent Nazi criminals finding a refuge in neutral countries from the consequences of their crimes."

Mr. Churchill made this statement in the House of Commons yesterday when questioned by Sir William Davison (C., Kensington), who asked if the Prime Minister's attention had been called to a statement by Sir Cecil Hurst that if Hitler could manage to escape to a neutral country nothing could be done by the Allies in the matter.

Mr. Churchill added: "It is not our intention to allow the escape of these men to be effected without exerting almost every resource which a civilised Power can contemplate."

Trade Returns Better

According to an official return imports and exports in August almost balanced each other. Imports were valued at £2,115,875, and exports at £2,071,819. Both were higher than in August of last year.

The figures for each class of imports, showing the last year's figures in brackets, were: Live animals, £25,704 (£6,262); food, drink and tobacco, £648,288 (£355,903); other raw materials and manufactured goods, £1,418,595 (£1,304,001); parcel post, £23,288 (£25,629).

Exports were: Live animals, £1,244,383 (£1,002,058); food, drink and tobacco, £623,592 (£519,529); other manufactured goods and raw materials, £195,627 (£162,985); parcel post, £8,217 (£20,540).

Mr. Churchill To Make Statement

A statement by Mr. Churchill in the British House of Commons to-morrow on the war and the international situation will be followed by a two-day debate.

Milk Prices Increased

The price of milk, which is to be increased from October 1st, will be: 2s. a gallon, delivered at wholesalers' premises; 2s. 1½d. a gallon, delivered at retailers' premises; 4½d. a pint, bottled, and delivered to consumers; 4½d. a pint, delivered loose, and 4d. a pint, loose over the counter. The new price will operate until April 30th.

Minister Charges Opposition With Discreditable Election Campaign

SEVERAL amendments to the Transport Bill—some moved by the Minister for Supplies—were moved in the Dail yesterday during the Committee stage of the measure.

Deputy COGAN said that some people would make large profits out of their purchases. It did not matter, he said, whether the information on which they acted was obtained improperly or not. They certainly had definite information.

Mr. LEMASS, in reply, said that the Opposition had fought the last election on the basis of a discreditable campaign. They knew that the Tribunal was investigating, but they had to get their stories across to the public. Not one of the deputies, he added, had the decency afterwards to come forward and apologise or withdraw allegations made at the election.

General R. MULCAHY (F.G.), returning to the discussion of Mr. P. McGilligan's amendment, that the High Courts should decide the amount of stock in the new company to be given to present stockholders in the Great Southern Railways and Dublin United Transport Company, said that they were being asked to bear a very large amount of capital in the new company which they should not be asked to bear, and that would be given up to the shareholders in 1960.

Since the last war this country had missed many opportunities of getting a decent start, when the other countries of the world were getting a start, first because of military oppression, and, later, because of internal strife. Now, at a critical time, the transport users were being asked to redeem £9,000,000 and pay interest on that amount up to 1960. They should not be asked to give full-blooded life to the amount of stock at present in the G.S.R. Company, at a time when transport costs should be stripped to a minimum.

Mr. LEMASS, Minister for Industry and Commerce, said that the amendment, as suggested, was something approaching confiscation, and would be most unjust. There was every reason why this matter should be settled by agreement. The Government had got that agreement, and it would be breaking a moral contract if they departed from it.

The amendment was defeated by 57 votes to 31.

CASH PAYMENTS

Mr. McGILLIGAN (F.G.) moved an amendment to the effect that anyone who is a holder of stock, but was not registered prior to March 1st, 1943, would not get substituted stock, but the value of their holdings would be determined by the High Court, and would receive a cash payment from the company. He said that, according to the evidence of certain people at the Tribunal, they had bought stock entirely on their own view of what the stock was going to be worth, without any hint of Government guarantee. The Government, therefore, was not pledged. According to some of the evidence, they bought simply as an investment and as a speculation. Certain people, he said, had bought railway shares cheaply. They had now heavily appreciated. They had potentially, if not actually, made large sums of money.

Mr. P. COGAN (Farmers) said that some people would make large profits. It did not matter whether the information on which they acted was obtained improperly or not; they certainly had definite information.

Mr. LEMASS—Who had?

Mr. COGAN—The people who bought shares since March, 1943.

Mr. LEMASS—Does the deputy know this?

Mr. COGAN—There is no doubt whatever. The Tribunal made it clear that there was abnormal dealing ——

Mr. LEMASS said that the Opposition had fought the last election on the basis of a discreditable campaign. They knew that a tribunal was investigating, but they had to get their stories across to the people. Deputy Cogan went around with them spreading his stories.

The Minister said he remembered the ignominious performance of Deputy Cogan before the Judicial Tribunal, when he sat in a chair and was constrained to admit that he knew nothing whatever of any statement he had made.

The Minister went on to refer to the findings of the Tribunal as regards leakage of information, and said that not one of the deputies had had the decency to come forward and apologise or withdraw allegations made at the election.

"There is a suggestion now," he said, "that certain classes of railway stockholders should be penalised by legislation and should be treated on a worse basis. Nine out of ten of the stockholders did not sell. Some made the right assumptions on the facts available. Some made the wrong assumptions. The proposal is to compensate those who were wrong. Every one of these individuals had the same information and the same opportunity of judging upon the facts as the others. The Government will resist any such proposals to the last."

PENALISING HOLDERS

Mr. LEMASS asked what was the justification for the preposterous contention that there were certain classes of railway company stockholders who should be penalised by legislation. Whatever information there was available concerning the affairs of the G.S.R. Company or the legislative intentions of the Government was there for everyone. Nine out of ten of the shareholders of the Company did not sell.

General MULCAHY said that on Pages 49 and 50 of the Report the Tribunal pointed out how two witnesses informed it that they deduced from the fact that certain alterations and the freight rates charged by the company would cost £5,200, that the alterations in freight charges would be sufficient to enable the company to pay a dividend. On the strength of that deduction they bought shares to the nominal value of £30,000 . On October 7th they gave an order to sell those shares, having made their profit. They made the investment because of their deduction that the public was going to be made pay through the nose because of an arrangement made between the Minister and the chairman. If as a result of Government interference the value of shares in a company was thus altered substantially then the public should be warned; otherwise through the Government's remissness people would lose money.

Mr. COGAN denied that, as the Minister stated, he had made an ignominious withdrawal before the Tribunal. He withdrew nothing, and made no apology of any kind.

Mr. McGILLIGAN said that he had not suggested that the fall in the value of the stocks had been engineered. He had said that a fall had taken place, and the Report confirmed that. He also said the fall was due to the discouraging statements made by the Chairman and the Minister. The people he wanted to get at were those who purchased during the boom period. The High Court should assess the value of their stock.

Mr. LEMASS said it would be a very wrong principle to establish that there was any obligation on the State to protect those who lost in stock transactions. The witnesses referred to by General Mulcahy had made the wrong deduction from the increase in freight rates, but had reached the right conclusion. There would always be fluctuations on the stock market. If the Report had stated that people had secured shares by reason of improper use or disclosure of information, the Dail could not fail to take notice, but it was a clear and unambiguous Report.

On a division, the amendment was defeated by 62 votes to 32.

OTHER AMENDMENTS

Mr. LEMASS introduced an amendment to the section of the bill dealing with the creation and issue of subsequent debenture stock. In the course of the discussion the Minister said the time might come when the State might contemplate the withdrawal of assistance from the new Transport Company and allow it to carry on as an ordinary commercial enterprise.

Mr. NORTON—Does the Minister contemplate that this company will be able to redeem the debenture stock by 1960?

Mr. LEMASS—I do.

Replying to a question from Mr. Mulcahy as to why debenture stock should be redeemed, Mr. LEMASS said it was necessary to fix a time for the State's liability. After the war a considerable part of the existing equipment of the railway would have to be replaced by efficient equipment. He went on to say that new debentures would only be issued according to the circumstances which would apply.

The section was passed.

Mr. LEMASS moved an amendment in the section dealing with debenture stock to permit such stock to be created and issued at interest rates in accordance with market conditions. The original clause limited the interest to three per cent.

The amendment was passed.

Mr. McGILLIGAN moved an amendment of the section under which the State guarantees debenture stock. The existing clause gives the Minister power to borrow, for the purpose of providing moneys out of the central fund, by creating and issuing securities bearing a rate of interest and subject to such conditions of repayment as he thinks fit. Mr. McGilligan, when the House rose, was discussing loan finance.

The House adjourned until 3 p.m. to-day.

Suspension of Dail Deputy

Mr. Oliver J. Flanagan was suspended for the day in the Dail yesterday, following exchanges between himself and the Speaker during Question Time. Mr. Flanagan was asking the Minister for Agriculture whether harvesting operations in Leix were at a standstill as a result of farmers' tractors being seized by the Sheriff in respect of unpaid drainage rates.

Dr. RYAN said that his information was that only one tractor in Leix was seized in respect of unpaid drainage rates, and that it was redeemed by the owner after a few days. He did not consider that action on his part was called for.

Mr. FLANAGAN said he would raise the matter on the adjournment.

When Question Time concluded, the SPEAKER said that, as far as he could see, the Minister for Agriculture had no direct responsibility for the matter raised by Mr. Flanagan.

Mr. FLANAGAN—I am talking about agricultural machinery being seized for rates, and I am going to raise the matter on the adjournment, with your permission.

The SPEAKER—Permission is not granted.

Mr. FLANAGAN—Then I must protest on behalf of my constituents. I say there are not going to be any more seizures, because I will not——

The SPEAKER—There is one method of protesting against a ruling of the Chair, and that is by putting down a motion. Otherwise no order could be kept in the House. If the deputy wants to be here for the remainder of the sitting he had better resume his seat.

Mr. Flanagan repeated that he proposed to raise the matter on the adjournment, and the Speaker said he would not allow the matter to be raised.

Mr. FLANAGAN—Then I say the Chair is prejudiced against me.

The SPEAKER—I ask the deputy to withdraw for the remainder of the sitting.

Saying that "he regretted causing the Ceann Comhairle inconvenience," Mr. Flanagan left the House.

BERLIN ANNOUNCES FALL OF ESTONIA

Battle of Riga Imminent

ESTONIA, the most northern of the three Baltic Republics, has fallen, according to a Berlin statement last night.

Simultaneously, Moscow despatches indicated the imminence of the assault on Riga, the last Baltic port of any size still in German hands.

The German commentator, Colonel von Olberg, said that Soviet troops have re-occupied the whole of Estonia's 18,000 square miles of territory.

The total obliteration of the Germans' northern salient, which has long remained as a threat to any Red Army operations on the upper sector of the main front—on the Lithuanian approaches to East Prussia—would now seem to be a matter of days, said a Reuter dispatch from Moscow.

Estonia, a Russian province until 1918, and granted its independence by the U.S.S.R. in 1920, leased a series of coastal bases to the Soviet in 1939, and the following year sought incorporation into the Union.

This is what Colonel von Olberg said about its liberation:—

"The great battle on the north wing of the Eastern Front has entered upon its second phase. With the occupation of the whole of Estonia, the Russians have reached their first objective—they have pushed their front forward as far as the Baltic Sea.

"The German troops are withdrawing southwards, with the aim of concentrating their forces in the Riga area.

"The Soviet High Command is now going over to solve its second task—to encircle and throw into the sea the German army group concentrated around Riga. This army group is being largely supplied by sea."

Last night's official communiqué reported that south-west of Tallinn Russian troops fought for "the liquidation of dispersed enemy groups" on the western coast of Estonia, occupying over 200 inhabited localities. In the Riga direction other forces captured five towns, as well as over 300 inhabited localities.

Turka, the capture of which also was reported, is a town in Southern Poland, and lies in the Carpathians 45 miles south-east of Sanok. It is on the railway from Lvov through the Carpathians to the Czech town of Uzhorod.

In the British House of Commons yesterday, Mr. Churchill told Mr. Brown (Ind., Rugby) that: "The Government has been in touch with the Soviet Government on the question of sending a Parliamentary delegation to Moscow to convey the sense of admiration and gratitude felt by the British people for the magnificent contribution of our Russian ally to the cause of the United Nations. I hope to be able to make a statement in due course."

Mr. Churchill's Praise For Polish Home Army

Mr. Churchill, in a tribute in the House of Commons yesterday to "the heroism and tenacity of the Polish Home Army" and population of Warsaw, said:—"His Majesty's Government have always made clear that they were too far away from the scene to undertake responsibility for ordering or supporting a general rising in Poland. At the same time they have consistently used their good offices to promote co-operation and co-ordination of plans between the Polish and Soviet authorities, and, despite formidable difficulties, have furnished military supplies by air to the Polish Home Army. As soon as the Government learned that the rising had begun they expressed to the Soviet Government that, although co-ordination had not yet been achieved, they would bring such aid to the Polish insurgents as lay in their power. The R.A.F. despite very great practical difficulties and in the face of heavy losses, made a long flight from the Mediterranean bases with supplies on all occasions when weather conditions permitted."

U.S. "SPLIT" ON GERMAN PEACE TERMS

CONTROVERSY is growing in Press and public discussion over the plan for the future treatment of Germany by the Allies, which Mr. Henry Morgenthau, Secretary of the United States Treasury, is reported to have submitted to President Roosevelt's Cabinet Committee.

No official version of this plan has yet been made public, but the American Press reports declared that it provided for the complete destruction of Germany as a modern industrial State and her conversion into an agricultural country of small farms.

Mr. Morgenthau's plan is reported to have, at least, a measure of Mr. Roosevelt's approval for imposing on Germany a ruthless peace.

There is a wing of Washington opinion opposed to a "hard peace" on the basis that a healthy Europe is impossible with a sterilised or sick Germany at its heart.

This school favours realistic, uncompromising Allied supervision of Germany's heavy industries.

John Hightower, Associated Press Correspondent in Washington, says that United States Treasury economic experts, under direct orders from Mr. Morgenthau, were reported to be seeking a basis for changes—making for a hard peace—in instructions to be given to Allied military administrators handling German civil affairs. This development serves to emphasise the more profound split among American policy-makers on how to treat defeated Germany.

It is understood that so far discussions have resulted in little or no progress. The War and State Department experts, reflecting the attitudes of Mr. Hull and Mr. Stimson, have been reluctant to accept proposals based on Mr. Morgenthau's plan. These Departments' programme calls for a basic rehabilitation for the German people, and assumes that eventually some industry will develop.

German Liability To Eire

Sir Jocelyn Lucas (C., Portsmouth, S.) asked the Parliamentary Secretary, Ministry of Economic Warfare, in the House of Commons yesterday, if his attention has been called to an Order of the Eire Government, dated August 11th, requiring all Irish residents owing money to German firms or individuals to pay the money to the Eire Government, and what steps he has taken to prevent this money going to Germany.

Mr. Dingle Foot, in a written reply, states: "Yes, sir. I understand that the money collected under this Order is to be used to liquidate in part the liability of the German Government to the Government of Eire. The second part of the question does not, therefore, arise."

Clothing Trade Slump

A slump in the demand for clothes threatens the livelihood of a big number of workers engaged in the industry in Dublin. In one factory about fifty hands have been laid off, and in another the employees have been put on short time. Other firms are keeping on all hands for the present in the hope that conditions will improve.

B JOAN'S IS TOO DRY
A MARY'S SKIN IS TOO OILY
C PEGGY'S IS IMPERFECT

What Foundation should they use?

A OILY SKIN. For Mary, a matt LIQUID will counteract the excessive oiliness of her skin and prevent shine. It forms a smooth base that holds powder for hours. Price 1/9 and 8d.

B DRY SKIN. For Joan, a CREAM that will replenish the natural oils that her skin lacks and make powder cling longer. Miner's Cream Foundation is evolved specially for her—from all chemists. Introductory Price, 6d.

C IMPERFECT SKIN. For Peggy, Miner's STICK Foundation will skilfully hide those blemishes giving her a completely natural new complexion instantly. Sold by all chemists and beauty shops. Introductory Price, 6d.

THREE girls—but each with a different type of skin. Beauty specialists divide all skin types into three, and say that each must have its own kind of foundation . . . So Miner's have evolved a matt LIQUID for oily skins, a nourishing CREAM for dry skins, and a concealing STICK for imperfect skins. They all stay on for hours and hold powder matt with a delightfully fresh finish. Four shades for each foundation makes them blend with every colouring. Your chemist sells all three foundations—LIQUID, CREAM and STICK.

MINER'S MAKE UP FOUNDATIONS FOR THE THREE SKIN TYPES

LADIES—
You can be warm and comfortable in these
WOOL COMBINATIONS
Now is the time to purchase your winter underclothing! These Combinations are produced in pure wool of soft cosy quality, with long legs and short sleeves. Sent post free.
Average size 20/3
Outsize 22/-
(5 COUPONS)
If ordering by post, don't forget to write your name and registration number on back of coupons.
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Postage and Packing 1/- extra.

NO COUPONS Required.

This delightful model in fur felt is carried out on clever lines with fascinating up-swept brim to side. Trimmed tassel to match. Available in Black only. Price 37/11

DENIS GUINEY, Managing Director.

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McEvoys

Callaly-Lawabiding Finish at Listowel?

FIELDS for Listowel to-day—the second day of the three-day fixture—are again proportionately large, and, although several of those engaged ran yesterday, and may not be saddled, interesting racing is in prospect.

Callaly, after his impressive win at Galway, failed by a length to concede 31lb. to Lawabiding at Limerick Junction meeting earlier this month, and now at a difference of only 17lb. seems likely to account for Lawabiding and the rest of the opposition in the Listowel Chase. Selections:—

Castleisland Hurdle—Glengyle.
North Kerry Hurdle—Zog.
Valentia Plate—Kedra Cross.
Killarney Plate—Xanthocrol.
Listowel Handicap—Callaly.
Newcastle West Plate—Battle Well.

Tote Double Fourth and Sixth Races.

2.30—CASTLEISLAND HURDLE of 100 sovs. 1½m.

01 **Ballincree Lass** (J. J. Coffey), W. T. O'Grady, 4, 11-2 ..... V. Mooney
03 **Bedford** (M. Comyn), Owner, 5, 10-4 ..... (——)
00 **Nonna's Cottage** (Walter Dwyer), Owner, a, 12-0 ..... (——)
30 **Billy D.** (Walter Dwyer), Owner, 4, 11-2 ..... (——)
00 **Welcome Home** (Mrs. M. Farrissey), Lombard, 3, 10-0 ..... M. Farrissey
00 **Chance Shot** (Mrs. N. M. Gough), Keating, 3, 10-0 R. Gough
10 **Incantator** (P. J. Henehan), Keating, a, 11-9 .. R. McCarthy
32 **Glengyle** (R. I. Herald), T. Hyde, 5, 10-4 ..... T. Hyde
00 **Dinis Cottage** (M. J. Hyde), Owner, a, 10-4 ..... Mr. S. Hyde
02 **Chinese Pirate** (Timothy Murphy), Owner, a, 10-4 ..... Mr. T. Bennett

Saltstor (W. F. Ransom), Delmege, 6, 10-4 ..... T. Molony
E. Hannigan rides Nonna's Cottage or Billy D.

BETTING FORECAST—5/4 Ballincree Lass, 3/1 Glengyle and Chinese Pirate, 5/1 Dwyer's selected, 7/1 Bedford, 8/1 Incantator, 10/1 others.

3.0—NORTH KERRY HANDICAP HURDLE of 100 sovs. 2m.

02 **Heirdom** (H. Quinn), Kirwan, a, 12-7 ..... (——)
00 **Derk** (Mrs. A. P. Harris), Holden, a, 12-5 ..... C. Shaster
12 **Zog** (D. Frame), T. Hyde, 6, 11-9 ..... T. Hyde
20 **All Shell** (J. Twomey), Owner, a, 10-12 .. Mr. A. Scannell
02 **Result** (J. D. O'Connell), Owner, 4, 10-10 ..... Mr. O'Dwyer
01 **Mark Twain** (M. Harty), Owner, a, 10-7 ..... (——)
31 **Some Chicken** (John Kirwan), Owner, a, 10-6 ..... (——)
20 **Lord Barter** (D. Noonan), Owner, a, 10-2 .... E. Hannigan
03 **Laburnum** (P. J. Hanrahan), Owner, 5, 10-0 .. T. Molony
30 **Mary Star** (P. Barry), T. O'Donnell, 4, 9-12 .. Mr. B. Whelan
00 **Westlands** (P. P. Sweeney), Hickey, a, 9-12 E. J. Kennedy
03 **Greektown** (Mrs. A. Grey), H. Harty, 6, 9-12 ..... (——)
H. Harty, jun. rides Harty's selected, **P. J. Cahalin** rides Heirdom or Some Chicken.

BETTING FORECAST—9/4 All Shell, 3/1 Heirdom and Zog, 9/2 Lord Barter and Greektown, 7/1 Westlands, 8/1 Laburnum, 10/1 others.

3.30—VALENTIA PLATE of 100 sovs 2m.

33 **Dubarn** (Mrs. A. Grey), H. Harty, 5, 12-0 Mr. M. J. Mitchell
13 **Bedford** (M. Comyn), Owner, 5, 12-0 ..... Mr. R. Fetherston
00 **Nimble Fingers** (C. MacDonald), J. D. O'Connell, 6, 12-0 ..... Mr. B. Whelan
00 **Woodland Eagle** (W. Morgan), Owner, a, 12-0 ..... (——)
Briny Ocean (E. Mulcahy), ——, a, 12-0 ..... (——)
00 **Chins Cottage** (John M. O'Brien), Owner, 5, 12-0 Mr. S. Hyde
0 **Moyle Rambler** (J. F. O'Connor), Owner, 6, 12-0 ..... Mr. W. Lombard
00 **Galtee Rover** (Jas. Russell), Owner, 5, 12-0 ..... Owner
00 **Westlands** (P. P. Sweeney), Hickey, a, 12-0 Mr. M. Hickey
33 **Cappoquin** (J. Twomey), Owner, a, 12-0 ..... Mr. A. Scannell
00 **Kedra Cross** (J. A. Walsh), Owner, 5, 12-0 Comdt. D. Corry
00 **Greek Beauty** (B. Shell Walshe), Keating, a, 12-0 ..... Mr. F. Hannigan
03 **Pansy** (M. V. O'Brien), Owner, 4, 11-12 .. Mr. G. F. Dodd

BETTING FORECAST—2/1 Kedra Cross, 4/1 Bedford and Westlands, 6/1 Pansy, 8/1 Duhara and Cappoquin, 10/1 others.

4.0—KILLARNEY HANDICAP of 100 sovs. 1m. 2f.

21 **Spartan Runner** (7lb. ex.) (M. Sheehan), Shanahan, 4, 9-11 ..... E. Kennedy
12 **Deadwood Dick** (Mrs. A. C. Vigors), Fahey, 4, 9-7 ..... M. Heffernan
23 **Bilberry** (J. C. Tonson-Rye), Owner, 5, 9-5 .... A. Brabazon
00 **Linktown** (N. Bailey), Bailey, 5, 9-5 ..... E. Newman
02 **Result** (J. D. O'Connell), Owner, 4, 9-2 ..... M. O'Dwyer
30 **Night Flight** (C. MacDonald), J. D. O'Connell, 4, 8-11 ..... W. Howard
00 **Pharona** (Mrs. T. Hyde), T. Hyde, 5, 8-9 ..... J. Edders
0 **Sailor's Prestige** (M. J. Slattery), Private, a, 8-7 .... G. Cooney
03 **Xanthochrol** (John Kirwan), Owner, 4, 8-7 .... P. J. Doyle

BETTING FORECAST—5/2 Deadwood Dick, 7/2 Linktown and Bilberry, 5/1 Night Flight, 6/1 Spartan Runner, 8/1 Xanthochrol, 10/1 others.

4.30—LISTOWEL HANDICAP 'CHASE, £100 (presented by the Government of Ireland). 3m.

12 **Callaly** (E. H. Johnson), 4W. T. O'Grady, a, 12-7 D. Morgan
00 **Pulcher** (Col. Scott Moore), T. Hyde, a, 11-0 ..... (——)
02 **Sandwort** (P. McCarthy), H. Harty, a, 10-11 ..... (——)
11 **Lawabiding** (H. Harty), Owner, 6, 10-11 ..... (——)
03 **Up the Aisle** (P. J. Henehan), Keating, a, 10-10 R. McCarthy
00 **Double Flush** (Denis Kelly), T. Hyde, a, 10-6 ..... (——)
30 **St. Donavint** (R. Shanahan), Owner, a, 10-2 E. J. Kennedy
00 **Jubilee Flight** (W. F. Ransom), Delmege, a, 9-11 ..... J. Gibbs
00 **Nonna's Cottage** (Walter Dwyer), Owner, a, 9-7 E. Hannigan
02 **Home Lover** (L. Freedman), Creed, a, 9-7 ..... M. Browne
H. Harty, jun. rides Harty's selected; **T. Hyde** rides his stable's selected.

BETTING FORECAST—5/4 Callaly, 7/2 Harty's selected and Hyde's selected, 6/1 St. Donavint, 8/1 Home Lover, 10/1 others.

5.0—NEWCASTLE WEST PLATE of 100 sovs. 1½m.

21 **Monageer** (T. A. Bennett), Owner, 4, 9-0 ..... J. Edders
0 **School Crossing** (D. J. Duggan), Owens, 5, 9-0 A. Brabazon
02 **The Curate** (Walter Dwyer), Owner, 4, 9-0 .. E. Hannigan
12 **Glengyle** (R. I. Herald), Hyde, 5, 9-0 ..... (——)
00 **Nimble Fingers** (C. MacDonald), J. D. O'Connell, 6, 9-0 ..... W. Howard
00 **Woodland Eagle** (W. Morgan), Owner, a, 9-0 J. A. Morgan
0 **Keep Rolling** (John M. O'Brien), Owner, a, 9-0 ..... (——)
0 **As You Were** (Mr. P. O'Donnell), Keating, 6, 9-0 C. O'Connor
00 **Flash Dancer** (P. D. O'Brien), Lombard, 6, 9-0 .. (——)
00 **Caitlin** (M. P. O'Keeffe), T. Hyde, 5, 9-0 ..... (——)
23 **Wren Boy** (J. Smurfit), M. V. O'Brien, 4, 9-0 ..... M. Molony
00 **Westlands** (P. P. Sweeney), Hickey, a, 9-0 .. E. J. Kennedy
10 **Collette** (Mrs. A. C. Vigors), Fahey, 4, 9-0 .. M. Heffernan
00 **Kedra Cross** (J. A. Walsh), Owner, 5, 9-0 ..... H. Holmes
03 **Carrigies** (C. F. P. Creed), Owner, 3, 8-6 ..... (——)
00 **Off Hill** (M. M. Hailey), Owner, 3, 8-6 ..... E. Newman
Seskin Lass (T. Jeffares), Private, 3, 8-6 ..... (——)
1 **Battle Well** (P. Power), Kirwan, 3, 8-6 ..... P. J. Doyle

BETTING FORECAST—5/2 Monageer and Battle Well, 4/1 Caitha and Wren Boy, 6/1 Collette, 8/1 Westlands, 10/1 others.

An Easy Victory for Lavenham

THE three-days fixture at Listowel opened with its customary animation, and accommodation at a premium both in the town and in neighbouring Ballybunion.

Recent form worked out well and the Thurles winners, Lavenham and Glen of Hawthorn, successfully carried their penalties.

In the Hale (R. Gough); Moyle Rambler, Lavenham drew clear of the others, and it was virtually a neck-and-neck matter between them until less than a mile from home, when Broken Promise dropped out of it, and Lavenham went on to win at his ease from Sandwort and Up the Aisle.

Glen of Hawthorn had a much stiffer task in the Committee Plate than at Thurles. Hamstar was a strong favourite. W. Howard on Result gained considerable ground around the bends, and with Hamstar beaten as they reached the straight, Result looked like scoring, but Glen of Hawthorn finished the stronger to win by a length and a half.

Spartan Runner was always overrunning the opposition in the Dingle Plate and was never extended.

Mr. R. N. Fetherston road a patient race to come along on Indecision to beat Going Concern and the pursuivant, Panay, in the Amateur Riders' Race.

2.30—ABBEYFEALE (M.) HURDLE, £100. 1½ m.

Amgot, ch. g. by Totaig—Little Goose (Mr. Jos. O'Connor), 6, 10-4 ..... C. O'Connor
Chinese Pirate, a. 10-4..?....Mr. T. Bennett 2
Wren Boy, 4, 10-9.....M. Molony 3
Flash Dancer, 11-7 (M. Farrissey); Consolidate, 11-7 (M. Browne); Billy D., 10-9 (E. Hannigan); St. Haven, 10-4 (Mr. W. Power); Sailor's Prestige, 10-4 (R. Browne). Trained Keating

2/1 agst. Flash Dancer, 7/2 each AMGOT, Wren Boy, 4/1 Consolidate, 8/1 St. Haven, 100/8 Billy D., 20/1 each Chinese Pirate, Sailor's Prestige. Tote—16/6; places, 4/-, 7/-, 3/-. 2½ same. — St. Haven 4, Consolidate 5, Flash Dancer 6

3.0—DINGLE PLATE, £100. 1½ m.

Spartan Runner, b. g. by Bobsleigh—Sparte (Mr. M. Sheehan), 4, 9-7 ..... E. Kennedy 1
The Curate, 4, 9-7.....E. Hannigan 2
Carrigies, 3, 8-10.....H. Holmes 3

Bedford, 9-7 (L. McMorrow); School Crossing, 9-7 (J. Kissane); Keep Rolling, 9-0 (V. Mooney); As You Were, 9-7 (C. O'Connor); Bosin, 9-7 (P. J. Maguire); Westlands, 9-0 (P. J. Doyle); Greek Beauty, 9-7 (Gar. 9-11) (R. McCarthy); Off Hill, 8-10 (J. Eddery). Trained Shanahan.

2/1 agst. SPARTAN RUNNER, 4/1 Bedford, 5/1 Off Hill, 6/1 Westlands, 10/1 The Curate, Bosin, Greek Beauty, Carrigies, 20/1 As You Were, 20/1 others. Tote—5/6; places, 4/1, 4/6, 5/-. 5l.; 1l. Bedford 4, Greek Beauty 5, As You Were 6.

3.30—FEALE CUP (presented by D. Guiney, Esq.), with £100 added. Handicap 'chase. About 2½ m.

Lavenham, br. g. by Steel-Point—Maid of Hainault (Mr. C. F. Creed), a, 10-13 ..... M. Browne 1
Sandwort, a, 10-10.....H. Harty, jun. 2
Up the Aisle, 10-0 .....R. McCarthy 3

Broken Promise, 11-0 (T. Hyde); Double Flush, 10-5 (T. Molony); Jubilee Flight, 9-5 (C. O'Connor); Nonna's Cottage, 9-8 (E. Hannigan). Trained Creed.

5/4 on LAVENHAM, 6/1 agst. Sandwort, Broken Promise, 100/8 others. Tote—2/6; places, 2/6, 3/-. 15l.; 10l. Nonna's Cottage 4.

4.0—COMMITTEE H'CAP, £100. 1½ m.

Glen of Hawthorn, br. m. by Solenoid—Haw Loch (Mr. P. Molony), 5, 9-7 ..... T. Brabazon 1
Result, 4, 9-2.....W. Howard 2
Hamstar, 4, 9-10.....H. Holmes 3

Sniplepeeper, 10-0 (H. Harty); Derk, 9-12 (R. McCarthy); Lone Patrol, 9-7 (V. Mooney); Linktown, 9-5 (Eddery); Caltha, 9-2 (M. Browne); May Star, 8-0 (P. J. Doyle). Trained Ptk. Molony.

1/1 Hamstar, 4/1 agst. Linktown, 5/1 Glen of Hawthorn, 6/1 Result, 8/1 May Star, 10/1 Sniplepeeper, Lone Patrol, 20/1 others. Tote—12/-; places, 2/6, 3/6, 2/6. 1½l.; 5l. Sniplepeeper 4, May Star 5, Linktown 6. Derk 7.

4.30—BALLYBUNION 'CHASE, £100. 2 m.

Playmate III, br. g. by First Magic, dam by Santavon (Mr. W. A. O'Mullane), 5, 10-5 .....E. Hannigan 1
Heirdom, a, 11-6.....P. J. Cahalin 2
Laburnum, 5, 10-9.....H. Harty, jun. 3

Unseen, 11-6 (R. Gough); Moyle Rambler, 10-6 (A. Mackey). Trained Purdon.

1/1 Heirdom, 5/2 agst. PLAYMATE III, 5/1 Laburnum, 100/8 others. Tote—9/6; places, 3/6, 2/6. 3l.; 5l. Moyle Rambler 4, Unseen fell.

5.0—ISLAND MAIDEN PLATE, £100. 2 m.

Indecision, b. f. by The Consul—Another Gift (Mrs. D. Foley), 4, 11-10 ..... Mr. R. Fetherstonhaugh 1
Going Concern, 5, 12-0.....Comdt. Corry 2
Panay, 4, 11-10.....Mr. M. J. Mitchell 3

Calumny's First, 11-9 (Gar. 11-12) (Mr. A. S. O'Donnell); Crack Shot, 11-9 (Mr. A. Scannell); Dinis Cottage, 11-9 (Mr. S. Hyde); Nimble Fingers, 11-0 (Mr. D. J. Lane); China Cottage, 11-0 (Mr. W. Lombard); Galtee Rover, 11-9 (Mr. J. Russell); Dusty Coat, 11-10 (Mr. W. Dwyer). Trained Kirwan.

1/1 Panay, 4 agst. INDECISION, Going Concern, 6/1 Nimble Fingers, 10/1 China Cottage, 100/7 others. Tote—9/6; places, 2/6, 4/-, 3/-. 5l.; 3l. Nimble Fingers 4, China Cottage 5, Calumny's First 6, Galtee Rover 7.

Tote Double—Glen of Hawthorn and Indecision, £13; winning units, eight; pool, £10 10/-; day's sequence, £1,269 4/-; last year, £709 13/-.

The Listowel Racecourse premises were disinfected with Jeyes' Fluid.—(Advt.)

N. H. Racing in England

THERE are good prospects of a resumption in England of racing under National Hunt Rules early in the new year, states the *Sporting Life*. Steps are being taken to ascertain the number of horses which can be brought back into training at comparatively short notice, and if a sufficient number is available it is likely that the N.H. Committee will ask the Government for permission to stage jumping again at the end of January or early in February.

There has been no N.H. racing in England since March, 1942.

NEWMARKET RETURNS

12.0 (2-Y.O. 6f.) — Belief f., by Cameronian, 7-10, F. Durr (10/1), 1; **Sidonia**, 7-13, W. Nevett (100/8), 2; **Boni**, 8-1, T. Carey (6/1), 3. Also—Hastra, Set Stark, Silversol, Triplon II f., Cross Fox, Kyle Rose, Nagrada f. Off 12.2. Trained J. Payne. Head; 1½l.

12.30 (2-Y.O.) — The Golden Girl, ch. f. by Hyperion—Celestial Way, 8-11, F. Maher (6/1), 1; **Carpatica**, 8-11, T. Carey (10/11), 2; **Par Excellence**, 8-6, W. Stephenson (20/1), 3. Also—Gold Scare, Battle Hymn, Golden Blend, Summer's Day, Sonnet. Off 12.34. Trained Lambton. ¾l.; ¾ hd.

1.0 (Handicap, 6f.)—Black Strap, by Fortunate—Sirrope, 9-13 (Eason) (10/1), 1; **Fortunate Trial**, 4, 8-8, T. Lowrey (7/1 l.f.), 2; **Putting Green**, 3, 7-3, D. Smith (20/1), 3. Also—Strong Bones, Batman, Swanee River, Golden Cloud, Tipstaff, Lady of Valence, Ti-Chin, Respite, Lamprey, Head Worker, Lady Valiant. Off 1.2. Trained R. J. Colling. ¾l.; ¾l.

1.30—CHAMPION STAKES, with £1,200 added. 1¼m.

Hycilla, by Hyperion—Priscilla Carter, 3, 8-2 .....W. Nevett 1
Fair Fame, 3, 8-2 .....F. Lane 2
Mustang, 3, 8-5 .....G. Richards 3

Alec—Advocate, Kingsway, Lady Electra, Fair Glint, The Solicitor, Abbots Fell, Borealis, Hyder Ali, Diredawa, Orestes, Victorious, Growing Confidence, Model, Fairly. Off 1.35. Trained Boyd-Rochfort.

Betting—5/2 agst. Borealis, 7/1 Abbots Fell, 10/1 each HYCILLA, Kingsway, Mustang, Fair Fame, 100/7 Advocate, 100/6 The Solicitor, 20/1 each Lady Electra, Vigorous, Growing Confidence, 25/1 Orestes, 33/1 Fair Glint, 50/1 others. Tote—17/-. Places, 6/3, 9/6, 9/9. 1l.; 2l.

2.0 (2-Y.O. 6f.)—Sun Hooey, by Hyperion—Honey Buzzard, 8-11, E. Smith (11/2), 1; **Royal Chanson**, 8-11, R. A. Jones (33/1), 2; **Step Over**, 8-11, A. Wragg (15/2), 3. Also—Rising Light, Cosmo Ray, Esquire, Well Walk, Subterfuge, Manuchehr, Isfahan, Flare Up, Rotestio, Shipshape, Double Fare. Off 2.5. Trained J. Jarvis. ¾l.; ¾l.

2.0 (2-Y.O. 6f.) — Solar Path, by Hyperion—Stratton Street, 8-13, W. Nevett (100/30), 1; **Hydrangea**, 9-0, H. Wragg (13/2), 2; **Eight Bells**, 8-0, E. Smith (11/8 f.), 3. Also—Devon Glory, Hyades, Oriental Spotlight, Sunningdale, Cæsar's Wife. Off 2.34. G. Colling. 3l.; 3l.

3.0 (3-Y.O. H. 12m. 180yds.)—Little Britain, by Epigram—Heavenly Sinner, 8-3, M. Beary (10/1), 1; **Durham's Pride**, 7-12, C. Richards (2/1 f.), 2; **Mistburn**, 8-13, G. Richards (8/1), 3. Also—Renwood, John Peel, Windlass, Foiza de Luxe, Crimson Lake, Vitellius, Ahlwa, Rissington, Sky Blue, Layalpur. Off 3.5. Lambton. 11g.; 3l.

3.30 2-Y.O. 6f.) — The Chiseller, by Donatello II—Keener, 8-11, F. Evans (7/2), 1; **Belshazzar**, 8-11, T. Lowrey (9/4 l.f.), 2; **Torch of Freedom**, 8-8, M. Beary (20/1), 3. Also—Saville Row, Smut, Jolly Roger, Maquis, Palermo, Sheiffi, Fortunate Lady I., Naishapur, Aquaplane, Embuche I., Glen Line. Off 3.35. R. J. Colling. Neck; 2½l.

4.0 (2-Y.O. 6f.) — Belief f., by Cameronian, 7-10, F. Durr (10/1), 1; **Sidonia**, 7-13, W. Nevett (100/8), 2; **Boni**, 8-1, T. Carey (6/1), 3. Also—Hastra, Set Stark, Silversol, Triplon II f., Cross Fox, Kyle Rose, Nagrada f. Off 12.2. Trained J. Payne. Head; 1½l.

4.30 (2-Y.O.) — The Golden Girl, ch. f. by Hyperion—Celestial Way, 8-11, F. Maher (6/1), 1; **Carpatica**, 8-11, T. Carey (10/11), 2; **Par Excellence**, 8-6, W. Stephenson (20/1), 3. Also—Gold Scare, Battle Hymn, Golden Blend, Summer's Day, Sonnet. Off 12.34. Trained Lambton. ¾l.; ¾ hd.

5.0 (Handicap, 6f.)—Black Strap, by Fortunate—Sirrope, 9-13 (Eason) (10/1), 1; **Fortunate Trial**, 4, 8-8, T. Lowrey (7/1 l.f.), 2; **Putting Green**, 3, 7-3, D. Smith (20/1), 3. Also—Strong Bones, Batman, Swanee River, Golden Cloud, Tipstaff, Lady of Valence, Ti-Chin, Respite, Lamprey, Head Worker, Lady Valiant. Off 1.2. Trained R. J. Colling. ¾l.; ¾l.

HAROLD'S CROSS DOG WINNERS

525—Rehard Sergeant (6), 4/1, 1; Our Pyjamas (2), 7/4, 2; Cross Man (3), 2/1, 3; Field Poppy (1), 7/1, 4; Johnny Pender (5), 5/1, 5; Stainless Knight (4), 7/1, 6. 1l.; 3l. 31.02.

525—Second Thoughts (5), 10/1, 1; Whirligig (3), 10/1, 2; Swift Woody (6), 4/5, 3; Lovable Girl (4), 5/2, 4; Lady Hottentot (2), 7/1, 5; Blackchurch Boy (1), 10/1, 6. 1½l.; 3l. 31.70.

500—June Bird (4), 5/2, 1; Animosus (5), 3/1, 2; Jersey Cream (3), 4/1, 3; Clara Mac (3), 5/2, 4; Rustic Lullaby (2), 5/1, 5. 5l.. 11. 28.80.

525—Quadrille (3), 5/2, 1; Manhattan Planter (1), 4/6, 2; Favourite Jig (6), 10/1, 3; Rebel Dainty (2), 20/1, 4; Betty's Storm (4), 8/1, 5; Tully Help (5), 20/1, 6. Head; 4l. 30.74.

500—Officious (5), 2/1, 1; Printers' Juno (1), 5/1, 2; Measardha Mait (2), 5/1, 3; Sally Idea (3), 6/1, 4; Lady Allenswood (4), 5/2, 5. 4l., 1½l. 29.35.

500—Janetta's Daughter (1), 5/4, 1; Come On George (6), 2/1, 2; Deva's Son (4), 7/1, 3; Tavern Tanist (2), 10/1, 4; Teague's Runner (3), 6/1, 5; Lovely Duchess (5), 6/1. 6. 4l., 1½l. 29.55.

525—Quite Happy (6), 7/2, 1; Bashful Prince (2), 4/1, 2; Clanshard Border (3), 6/1, 3; Bally Ruby (1), 4/1, 4; Cook's Hill Border (4), 7/4, 5; Lights of Carnagh (5), 6/1, did not finish. 3l., 1½l. 30.63.

SHELBOURNE PARK (7.45).—525—Buchanan, Come Away, No Kid, Tidy Willie, Baltinglass Talon, The Lodger, Main Street Flier, New Year's Fish. **525—Gifted Killer, Blackmore Mick**, Flying Printer, Golden Hoop, Jolly Drunk, Moss Port, Carrig Rina, Mortgage Dan. **525—Place Taker, Dancer's Share, Manhattan Tornado**, Rebel Rock, Tough Hill, Castle Hawk, O.K. Maurice, Stair Sandills. **360—Maiden's Tipp, Handsome Colleen**, Herald's Manoeuvre, Rovno, Mellow Lenin, Clodagh Fancy, Elm Green. **525—Silevergah Midnight**, No Swank, Woodside Rover, **Meddlesome Joe**, Stormer, Sweeping Valley, Blue Curacao, Monhara. **525—Bell's Echo**, Muncross Lassie, Knockmore Sadie, Design Eight, Liverpool Mascot, Street Lass, Pal's Gift, Miss Fisher. **525—Lough Ennel Maid**, Doyle's Brack, Bad Dancer, **Parteen Lass**, Rosey Nell, Strange Biddy, Manhattan Tess, Leigh Rose.

£250 CHALLENGE MATCH

A challenge match has been arranged for Harold's Cross on Friday night between Mr. P. Barry's Baytown Iris and Mr. D. McArdle's Down Signal, over 550 yards, for a stake of £250 aside.

ERIN'S CRACKER— 350 GNS.

High reserves, even for moderate class dogs, put something of a brake on the greyhound sale held at Limerick yesterday but, nevertheless, there was a 60 per cent. clearance. Top price was 350 guineas for Erin's Cracker, who has shown promising form on the Limerick track this season. Principal transactions (in guineas) were:—

Erin's Cracker (Mr. Browne), 350; Swift and Cautious (Mr. McMahon), 320; Boston Boy (same buyer), 150; Travelling Troian (Mr. Cash), 175; Outcast Matchmaker (Mr. Barry), 150; Kro No More (same buyer), 120; Galtee Castle (same buyer), 115; I'll Resign (Mr. J. Savage), 100; Dudelam Buck (Mr. McMahon), 125.

TOLKA PARK ATTRACTION

An unusual attraction in the way of a football match was played at Tolka Park last year when a Rugby XI beat a Drumcondra selection. There is a return match at the same venue this evening (7 o'c.), and the Drumcondra side, which includes a good number of the City Cup team, will be out to reverse the previous result. The Rugby XI is:—

A. Norton (St. Mary's Coll.); N. Taylor (Wanderers), B. Quinn (Old Belvederes); J. Sweetman (Old Wesleyans), Con Murphy (Lansdowne), K. Quinn (Old Belvederes), N. Burke (Lansdowne), T. Robertson (Wanderers), K. O'Flanagan (U.C.D.), A. Carry (Old Wesley), M. O'Flanagan (Lansdowne).

LATE MR. H. C. McNALLY

The death occurred yesterday of Mr. H. C. McNally, builder and contractor, of Hollybrook Park, Clontarf. Mr. McNally was chairman of the Dublin Greyhound and Sports Association, Harold's Cross Park, succeeding the late Mr. J. P. Fraser in 1940. He was better known, however, as the owner of Royal Danish, the well-known steeplechaser, who was beaten only a head by the American-owned Battleship in the Liverpool Grand National in 1938. Other horses owned by Mr. McNally were Doitagain and Trigger Jack. He leaves a widow and two daughters.

Tehran, the St. Leger winner, may not run again this year, says his trainer, although a definite decision has not been made.

J. F. Bascroft will retain his position as head man in the Duke of Norfolk's stables at Arundel when W. Smyth takes over his appointment as trainer in the new year.

DON'T PAY INCOME TAX without consulting us.—MacDONAGH and BOLAND, LTD., 51 Dame St., Dublin. Phone 22288. —(Advt.)

HAY HILL BEST BET AT NEWMARKET

BY BIRDCATCHER

FIELDS will be on the small side at Newmarket to-day. There is hardly anything among his three opponents that will extend Dante in the Middle Park Stakes, and the Northern crack should have no difficulty in scoring.

The Links Handicap will provide a good wagering medium, and here selection is made of Hay Hill. He should again finish in front of Bella, who looks to hold the others safe.

SELECTIONS

BIRDCATCHER	LONDON CORRESPONDENT
12. 0—Bachelor's Chum.	Bonvivant.
12.30—Bobolink.	Bobolink (nap).
1. 0—Hay Hill (nap)	Rowney Prince.
1.30—Dante.	Dante.
2. 0—Ankaret f.	Loch Shiel.
2.30—Triumvir.	Stromness.
3. 0—Gibus.	Gibus.
3.30—Martaban.	Bois Vista.

Double (Birdcatcher)—Hay Hill and Martaban.

Double (London Correspondent)—Bobolink and Loch Shiel.

12.0—APPRENTICE HANDICAP. 1m.

000 **Madrassi** (Fk. Butters), 3, 8-11 ..... Wibberley
020 **Siesta** (Sadler), 3, 7-8 ..... Swift
034 **Red Ribbon** (T. E. Leader) 3, 7-5 ..... Latimer
042 **Bachelor's Chum** (G. Colling), 3, 7-5 .....

040 **Bonvivant** (Whitaker), 3, 6-13 .. Durr
000 **Farmington** (Lambton), 3, 6-8 .. Little
000 **Honours List** (Leach), 3, 6-7 .. Mook

Betting Forecast—2/1 Madrassi, 3/1 Red Ribbon, 5/1 Bachelor's Chum, 6/1 Bonvivant, 8/1 Siesta. 100/7 others.

12.30 — LITTLEBURY NURSERY HANDICAP (DIV. II). 1m.

000 **Castagnola** (Fk. Butters), 9-0 G. Richards
000 **Royal Sovereign** (Perryman), 8-10 ..... Lowrey
004 **Parhelion** (J. Jarvis) 8-9 .. E. Smith
000 **Yinyuan** (Lambton), 8-7 ..... Beary
000 **Bomber** (J. Jarvis), 8-6 ..... Nevett
400 **Stargrass** (G. Colling), 8-4 ..... Rutter
000 **Turkish Flag** (Fk. Butters), 8-6 Eaton
000 **Bobolink** (Earl), 8-5 ..... H. Wragg
040 **Kalmkhan** (Lord Boyd-Rochford), 8-5 D. Smith
000 **Trimness e.** (R. J. Colling), 8-5 .. Evans
334 **Napies II f.** (Day) 8-4 ..... C. Richards

Betting Forecast—4/6 Gibus, 3/1 Karimkhan, 6/1 Sorrento, 100/7 others.

3.30—ELVEDEN 3-Y.O. PLATE. 1m.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys

400 **Alencon** (Boyd-Rochford).....D. Smith
042 **Martaban** (Fk. Butters).....G. Richards (Above carry 8-12)
002 **Bois Vista** (Beatty).....E. Smith
000 **Nestbrown Maid** (Digby).....A. Wragg
042 **Bachelor's Chum** (G. Colling).....Beary
00 **Lenty** (Whitaker).....Beary
000 **Campuit** (Sadler).....Maher
023 **Red Sunset** (H. Leader).....Carey (Above carry 8-9)

Betting Forecast—Evens Martaban, 5/2 Red Sunset, 6/1 Bois Vista, 8/1 Alencon, 100/6 others.

221 **Bella** (Fk. Butters), 9-2 ....G. Richards
000 **Roadhouse** (J. Jarvis), 8-12 .....E. Smith
131 **Hay Hill** (Lambton), 8-6 .....Maher
332 **Wokey Hole** (Long), 7-11 ..C. Richards
042 **Rowney Prince** (T. R. Leader), 7-8 .....Greening
042 **Bachelor's Chum** (G. Colling), 7-8 .....

Betting Forecast—7/2 Hay Hill, 5/1 Bella and Salver, 6/1 Rowney Prince, 8/1 Wokey Hole and Valencay, 10/1 Bachelor's Chum, 100/6 Roadhouse.

1.30—THE MIDDLE PARK T.Y.O. STAKES. 6f.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.

01 **Blue Water** (Earl), 9-0 .....H. Wragg
111 **Dante** (M. Peacock), 9-0 .....Nevett
41 **Tornadic** e. (Nightingall), 9-0 ....Carey
31 **Show a Leg** (J. Jarvis), 8-11 .....E. Smith

Betting Forecast—1/3 Dante, 4/1 Tornadic e., 100/6 Blue Water, 20/1 Show a Leg.

2.0—LITTLEBURY NURSERY H'CAP. (Div. I). 1m.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.

045 **Loch Shiel** (G. Colling), 9-0.....Nevett
000 **Sailor's Hornpipe** (R. J. Colling), 8-13 .....Evans
204 **Ankaret f.** (F. B. Butters), 8-12.....Beary
000 **Equimault** (Earl), 8-11.....H. Wragg
040 **Night Legend** (R. J. Colling), 8-10 .....C. Richards
000 **Scottish Star** (Day), 8-10....C. Richards
040 **Hydrophone** (Boyd-Rochford), 8-10 .....Bridgland
000 **Wily** (S. Darling), 8-9.....Richardson
000 **Quarter Girth** (Sadler), 8-9.....Maher
004 **Voluntary** (J. Jarvis), 8-9.....E. Smith
000 **Rustic** (R. J. Colling), 8-8.....Burton
000 **Painter's Palette** (Day), 8-5.....Durr
000 **Flying Shell** c. (H. Leader), 8-3....Lane

Betting Forecast—3/1 Ankaret f. and Loch Shiel, 5/1 Voluntary, 7/1 Night Legend, 8/1 Equimault, 10/1 Hydrophone, 100/8 Wily, 100/6 others.

2.30—CLARE HANDICAP. 1½ m.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.

022 **Triumvir** (Lambton), 3, 9-7.....Beary
113 **Tregor** (Payne), 4, 9-0.....Lowrey
040 **Stromness** (G. Colling), 4, 7-7..E. Smith
000 **Raj d'Or** (R. J. Colling), 3, 7-5..Evans
000 **Strathgarra** (Vasey), 3, 7-2.....Greening

Betting Forecast—6/4 Triumvir, 7/4 Tregor, 6/1 Stromness, 10/1 others.

3.0—HADSTOCK T.-Y.-O. STAKES. 7f.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys

410 **Gibus** (Payne), 9-0.....Littlewood
000 **Viridian** (Digby), 8-9.....A. Wragg
000 **Sorrento** (Perryman), 8-9.....Lowrey
00 **Karimkhan** (Fk. Butters), 8-9 .....G. Richards
00 **Postoneer** (T. R. Leader), 8-9..Carey

Betting Forecast—4/6 Gibus, 3/1 Karimkhan, 6/1 Sorrento, 100/7 others.

3.30—ELVEDEN 3-Y.O. PLATE. 1m.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys

400 **Alencon** (Boyd-Rochford).....D. Smith
042 **Martaban** (Fk. Butters).....G. Richards (Above carry 8-12)
002 **Bois Vista** (Beatty).....E. Smith
000 **Nestbrown Maid** (Digby).....A. Wragg
042 **Bachelor's Chum** (G. Colling).....Beary
00 **Lenty** (Whitaker).....Beary
000 **Campuit** (Sadler).....Maher
023 **Red Sunset** (H. Leader).....Carey (Above carry 8-9)

Betting Forecast—Evens Martaban, 5/2 Red Sunset, 6/1 Bois Vista, 8/1 Alencon, 100/6 others.

1.0—THE LINKS 3-Y.O. H'CAP. 1m. 1f.

Form. Probable Starters and Jockeys.

401 **Valeracy** (B. Jarvis), 9-7 ..R. A

THEATRES, CINEMAS AND PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS

GAIETY ONCE NIGHTLY. 7.30.
MATINEE SATURDAY, 2.30.
EDWARDS-MacLIAMMOIR PRESENT
"ARSENIC AND OLD LACE."
Greatest Play of This or Any Other Year. Booking Accommodation Doubled.
Booking Open Daily, 10 a.m. to 9 p.m

OLYMPIA NIGHTLY, 7.45
Except Tuesday and Thursday, When performance starts at 7 sharp.
SPECIAL REVIVAL OF
"DAMAGED GOODS."
By Eugène Brieux.
With Ronald MacDonald Douglas as "The Doctor."
BOX OFFICE OPEN DAILY. Phone 22962.

ABBEY At 7.30 p.m.
"THE GLORIOUS UNCERTAINTY."
By Brinsley Macnamara.
Latecomers not admitted until end of First Act.

GATE LONGFORD PRODUCTIONS.
Nightly at 7.30. Mat. Sat., 2.30.
"CARMILLA."
(A Tale of the Vampire.)
By J. SHERIDAN LE FANU.

QUEEN'S Show at 4.15 and 7.30.
DAZZLING THIRD EDITION,
"BRIGHTER DUBLIN."
Ronald Colman in "The Man Who Broke the Bank ——."

METROPOLE 2.15, 4.30, 6.45, 9 p.m.
LESLIE HOWARD in
"PYGMALION."
By BERNARD SHAW,
with
WENDY HILLER & WILFRID LAWSON.

CORINTHIAN 2.30—4.44, 6.58—9.12.
Richard Greene and Basil Rathbone: "THE HOUND OF THE BASKERVILLES."
Fred Scott and Jean Carmen: "IN OLD MONTANA."

DE LUXE 4.40, 7.2, 9.24.
George Sanders, "ACTION IN ARABIA."
Bob Haymes, "SWING out the BLUES."
3.30, 5.52, 8.14.

GRAND CENTRAL 2.30 to 10.30
"HOLD BACK THE DAWN."
Charles Boyer, Olivia De Havilland, Paulette Goddard.
2nd Week. Showing at 2.30, 4.35, 6.40, 8.45.

ASTORIA DUN LAOGHAIRE
Continuous from 3.15 p.m
CARY GRANT, RONALD COLMAN, in "TALK OF THE TOWN."
Thurs.: Victor Mature, in SEVEN DAYS LEAVE," also "POWDER TOWN."

IRISH EXHIBITION OF LIVING ART, KILDARE STREET.

THE MAINIE JELLETT MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP FUND.

During the last week of the Irish Exhibition of Living Art three Recitals will be given in aid of the Fund, at the National College of Art, Kildare street. The following artists have very kindly given their services:—Monday, 2nd October: Jean Nolan, Charles Lynch, and Kitty O'Callaghan. Tuesday, 3rd October: Ray Jellett, Charles Lynch, Brian Boydell and String Orchestra. Thursday, 5th October: Renée Collinson and Michael O'Higgins. All Recitals will begin at 7.15 and will end at 8.30 approximately. Admission to each Recital 2/6.
Tickets on Sale at the Exhibition, National College of Art, Kildare street; Messrs. McCullough, Messrs. Pigott.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES

EMERGENCY POWERS (FUEL RATIONING) ORDER, 1944.

The Minister for Supplies has made an Order entitled Emergency Powers (Fuel Rationing) Order, 1944 — which comes into operation on the 1st day of October, 1944 — restricting the purchase and delivery of coal for domestic purposes throughout the country, and of turf outside the scheduled turf area, during any period of two months beginning on the 1st day of February, 1st day of April, 1st day of June, 1st day of August, 1st day of October or 1st day of December, in any year. The Order also restricts the purchase and delivery on sale of firewood in the scheduled firewood area during any such period. Copies of the Order will be available as soon as possible.
Under this Order the existing regulations relating to the purchase and sale of coal for domestic use anywhere within the State will be maintained.
The Order fixes at one ton the maximum amount of turf which may be purchased, save under permit, for domestic use outside the scheduled turf area during any of the specified periods of two months. The maximum quantity of turf or firewood or of turf and firewood combined which may be purchased, save under permit, for domestic use in the scheduled firewood area during any such period is under the Order fixed at one ton.
JOHN LEYDON,
Department of Supplies, Dublin.
26th September, 1944.
W 3571. W.H.Co.

COIMISINEIRI NA nOIBREACHA POIBLIDHE
(Commissioners of Public Works).
NOTICE TO PAINTING CONTRACTORS.
Sealed tenders addressed to the Secretary will be received up to, but not later than, 12 o'clock, noon, on the 11th October, 1944, for internal painting at Block B., Custom House, Dublin, in accordance with drawings, specification and conditions of contract exhibited at this office.
Applications for a copy of the drawings and specification should be addressed to this office with a deposit of £1, which will be refunded on the return of those documents.
The Commissioners will not be bound to accept the lowest or any tender.
T. J. MORRIS, Runaidhe (Secretary), Oifig na nOibreacha Poiblidhe (Office of Public Works), Baile Atha Cliath (Dublin). 25th September, 1944. W.H.Co.
W 3603.

COIMISIUN NA STAT-SHEIRBHISE.
Prospective candidates for the Open Competitive Examination to begin in October, 1944, for posts as Sorting Assistant and as Telephone Probationer, are reminded that the latest times for acceptance of completed Application Forms are:—
5.15 p.m on Tuesday, 3rd October, 1944, in the case of applicants resident at the time of application in the County Borough of Dublin or Borough of Dun Laoghaire, and 5.15 on Friday, 6th October, 1944, in the case of other applicants.
Regulations, Syllabuses and Application Forms are obtainable free from the Secretary, Civil Service Commission, 45 Upper O'Connell street, Dublin. W.H.Co.
W 3595

FOR OTHER GOVERNMENT NOTICE SEE PAGE 2.

LEGAL.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
HARRY COLLINS, late of Corn Exchange Buildings, Burgh quay, and The Grove, Ranelagh, in the City of Dublin, Radio Dealer, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given, pursuant to Statute 22 and 23 Vic., c. 35, that all persons claiming to be creditors or otherwise having any claims or demands against the Estate of the above-named, who died on the 3rd day of March, 1944, are hereby required, on or before the 28th day of October, 1944, to furnish (in writing) particulars of such demands or claims to the undersigned Solicitor for the Executors of the Will of the said Deceased, to whom Probate of the said Will of the said Deceased was granted forth of the Principal Registry (Probate) of the High Court of Justice in Eire on the 28th day of July, 1944. And Notice is hereby further given that after the said 28th day of October, 1944, the Executors will proceed to distribute the assets of the said Deceased, having regard only to such claims and demands of which notice shall have been given and particulars furnished as hereby required.
Dated this 23rd day of September, 1944.
Signed, T. G. McVEAGH, M.A., LL.B., Solicitor for the Executors, 32 Kildare street, Dublin.

In the Goods of
JOSEPH BOYD BARRETT, late of Gresham House, Dun Laoghaire, in the County of Dublin, Medical Doctor, Deceased.
Notice is hereby given, pursuant to Statute 22 and 23 Vic., Cap. 35, that all persons claiming to be creditors of the above Deceased, who died on the 13th day of June, 1944, are hereby requested on or before the 1st day of November, 1944, to furnish particulars in writing of such claims to the undersigned Solicitor for Executor, to whom Probate of the Will of the above deceased was granted forth of Principal Registry (Probate) of the High Court of Justice in Eire on the 16th day of September, 1944, and Notice is hereby given that after the said 1st day of November, 1944, the Executor will proceed to distribute the Assets of the said Deceased, having regard only to such claims and demands of which notice shall have been given and particulars furnished as hereby required.
Dated this 25th day of September, 1944.
JOHN A. G. CULLEN, Solicitor, 46 Dawson street, Dublin.

CHURCH NOTICES.

FELLOWSHIP OF WITNESS.
UNITED SERVICE
in
ST. KEVIN'S PARISH CHURCH,
TO-DAY (WEDNESDAY), at 8 p.m.
Preacher: Revd. W. C. G. PROCTOR, M.A.
Collection for Adelaide Hospital.

COMPANY MEETING

CORN EXCHANGE BUILDINGS COMPANY OF DUBLIN.
We, the undersigned, being Directors of the said Company, do hereby summon a General Assembly of the Proprietors to be holden at their Boardroom in the said Buildings on Friday, the 6th day of October, 1944, at the hour of one o'clock p.m. by the clock in the Corn Exchange, being the Annual Assembly pursuant to Charter, to receive the report of the proceeding of the past year and also to elect nine Directors for the ensuing year, under the Amended or Supplemental Charter.
FREDK. H. HALL
WILLIAM W. WARNOCK.
HEW. BARRINGTON JELLETT.
Dublin, 15th September, 1944.

SHIPPING

ROYAL MAIL
BRAZIL, URUGUAY & ARGENTINA.
WEST INDIES & NORTH PACIFIC.
For further particulars apply to
ROYAL MAIL LINES, LTD.
London—Royal Mail House, Leadenhall St., E.C.3.
Liverpool—Gores, Water St. (3).
Dublin—Hewitt's Travel Agency, D'Olier st.; British & Irish Steam Packet Co., Ltd., 27 Sir John Rogerson's Quay; Thomas Cook & Son, Ltd., 118 Grafton St., or Local Agents.

ROYAL Film at 3.20, 6.20, 9.20
Show at 4.40, 7.40.
NINTH BIRTHDAY SHOW!
JIMMY O'DEA,
May DEVITT, Noel PURCELL, Joseph McLAUGHLIN, Eddie BYRNE, in
"ROYAL BOUQUET."
By Dick Forbes and Harry O'Donovan.
In 10 Scenes.
"PAT-A-CAKE." "NUALA'S BIRTHDAY." "ON WINGS OF SONG." "PICKWICK PAPERS." "CLEOPATRA."
Sensational in her First Starring Role!
Jane Wyman, "CRIME BY NIGHT."

REGAL ROOMS CINEMA. At 2.35, 4.40, 6.50, 9.0.
A Thousand Thrills in Technicolour!
MAUREEN O'HARA JOEL McCREA
in "BUFFALO BILL."
PLUS THE MARCH OF TIME!
"THE IRISH QUESTION."

SAVOY TO-DAY AT 2.45, 4.56, 7.6, 9.16.
DICK POWELL, LINDA DARNELL, in "IT HAPPENED TO-MORROW."
COMING FRIDAY:
DEANNA DURBIN in "CHRISTMAS HOLIDAY."

CAPITOL Stage: 2.15, 7.15. Film: 3.30, 8.30.
DAILY AT 2.15 and 7.15.
SUNDAY AT 2.15 ONLY.
LAST 9 DAYS
"FOR WHOM THE BELL TOLLS,"
Plus
SUPER STAGE PRESENTATION.
COMMENCING FRIDAY, OCT. 6th.
BING CROSBY
and
BARRY FITZGERALD
In the Film that plucks at your Heart Strings:
"GOING MY WAY,"
With the Metropolitan Opera Star, RISE STEVENS.

CAPITOL RADIO EIREANN
SYMPHONY CONCERTS.
AUTUMN SERIES, 1944.
Conductor—Captain Michael Bowles.
Soloists:
Beatrice Harrison, Charles Lynch, Nancie Lord, Dennis Noble. Moura Lympany.
First Concert, SUNDAY, OCT. 15th, at 3.15.
Prices 4/-, 3/-, 2/-, 1/-.
Booking Opens Mon. Next, 10 a.m. to 7 p.m.

ADELPHI Showing at 2.30, 4.39, 6.48 and 8.57.
Here is a picture that adds to the history of the Screen's great love stories.
IDA LUPINO, PAUL HEINREID,
IN
"IN OUR TIME."

CARLTON DAILY at 3 o'c., 5.7, 7.11, 9.16.
NOW IN ITS SECOND GREAT WEEK!
LESLIE HOWARD, With INGRID BERGMAN, in
"ESCAPE TO HAPPINESS"
(The Film that made her Famous).
Frl. Next: "CHIP OFF THE OLD BLOCK."
Donald O'Connor's Latest and Best.

GRAFTON Continuous from 2.30.
3.35, 6.15, 8.55.
ANN SHERIDAN—RICHARD CARLSON in "WINTER CARNIVAL."
EXTRA! Ian Hunter—Leo Carillo in "42nd STREET." 2.30, 5.10 7.50

ASTOR DAILY AT 2.10, 4.25, 6.40, 8.50.
THE INIMITABLE
SACHA GUITRY
OF "THE CHEAT" FAME
in
REMONTONS
"LES CHAMPS-ELYSEES."
Sub-titles in English.

PAVILION DUN LAOGHAIRE.
Con. 3.30 to 10.15 p.m.
To-day: Laurel and Hardy, in "Air Raid Wardens," also "The Seventh Victim." Thurs: Roddy McDowall, in "Lassie Come Home," in Technicolour.

REGENT BLACKROCK.
At 3.0, 5.5, 7.10, 9.15.
Frank Morgan, Jean Rogers, Richard Carlson, "STRANGER IN TOWN."
Also "COWBOY IN MANHATTAN."
Thurs.: "SOUTH OF THE BORDER."

GREEN —4 o'c, 6.30, 9 o'c.—DICK FORAN, GLORIA DICKSON, "HEART OF THE NORTH." Also Wendy Barrie, "WOMEN IN WAR."
Restaurant Open, 10.30 a.m. Coffees, etc.

FIRST RACE 3.0 P.M.
Free Cycle Parks All Entrances
PHŒNIX PARK RACES,
SATURDAY NEXT, SEPT. 30.
£1,000 IN STAKES.
£60 FREE FORECAST.
GARDA SIOCHANA BAND.
THE RACECOURSE IS TWO AND A QUARTER MILES FROM THE MAIN PARK GATE.
ADMISSION TO STANDS FROM 3/-

PUBLIC NOTICES.

MRS. SMYLY'S HOMES AND SCHOOLS.
BIRDS' NEST ANNUAL SALE OF WORK
at
19 YORK ROAD,
DUN LAOGHAIRE,
TO-DAY (Wednesday) and TO-MORROW.
The Sale will be Opened at 3.30 To-day by
LADY MONTGOMERY.
Rev. Canon Dowse and Dr. T. O. Graham will Preside.

SAINT MICHAEL'S CHRISTIAN BROTHERS' SCHOOL, DUN LAOGHAIRE.
EDMUND IGNATIUS RICE CENTENARY.
SOLEMN HIGH MASS
Will be Celebrated in
SAINT MICHAEL'S CHURCH, DUN LAOGHAIRE,
On Friday, 29th September, At 11 o'clock.
All Past Pupils are Invited to Attend.

THE IRISH DUNLOP COMPANY, LTD.
Notice is hereby given that the Transfer Registers of the Preference Shares of this company will be closed from Wednesday, 4th day of October, 1944, to Saturday, 14th day of October, 1944, both days inclusive.
P. J. GILMORE, Secretary.
27th September, 1944.
Dunlop House, Lower Abbey street, Dublin, C.8.

THEATRE ROYAL

To celebrate the Royal's ninth birthday, Dick Forbes makes an appearance in his own "Nedser and Nuala" sketch. Nuala is having a birthday. She is surrounded by her friends. But poor Nedser has no friend—until Dick Forbes appears in the incredible character of "Cha Slip-Up." It is one of his richest and funniest ideas. Then there is Jimmy O'Dea in his famous television sketch, "Too Many Spirits," in which Napoleon, King Billy and other notables come back to life; Jimmy O'Dea again in "Mother's Boy"; and Noel Purcell, looking like nothing on earth as Cleopatra, pride of the Nile. The Royalettes present a real novelty with "Pickwick Picture," wherein they present, as a ballet the characters from the Pickwick Papers. Joseph McLaughlin, May Devitt and Sean Mooney maintain "Royal Bouquet's" high standard of good music.

OLYMPIA THEATRE

Eugene Brieux's play, "Damaged Goods," which had a very successful run at the Olympia Theatre recently, has been revived, and is playing to crowded houses this week. Ronald McDonald Douglas's performance as McDonald Douglas, as the doctor, is supported by a strong cast.

NEW BOYS' CLUB

A Boys' Club was opened at 49 North Great Charles street, Dublin, last night, by the Rev. J. McNamee, who said that the ceremony brought to fruition the ideals of voluntary workers who three and a half years ago started the Boys' Club in a stable in Grenville lane. Starting virtually without financial backing, they had been able to buy and equip these new premises.

The Irish Times
WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 27, 1944.

FREEDOM FROM WANT

The British Government has published, in the form of a White Paper, a great plan of "social security." Its function is to ensure that no citizen shall be allowed to sink below a certain level of subsistence. Some months ago the same Government announced a scheme for State medical services that was designed to bring even the most highly specialised medical attention within the reach of all; the new, and even more elaborate, document is expected to go far to eliminate the incidence of poverty and malnutrition, which are among the root causes of illness. The details appeared in yesterday morning's issue, and there is no need to repeat them. It is enough to say, in the words of yesterday's report, that "all the hazards of life are covered in one comprehensive, unified plan." There will be grants to cover the expenses of motherhood and sickness; unemployment benefit, children's allowances—on a substantially more liberal scale than those which exist here—pensions for widows and grants for orphans, pensions on retirement from work (at the age of 65 for men and 60 for women), death grants, and "subsistence money" for citizens in training for certain types of jobs. Many, if not most, of those benefits are familiar to every State which, like our own, encourages both public, private, and semi-private schemes of social insurance. The novelty of the new British plan is four-fold. In the first place, the scale of payments is unusually high—though not so high as many public-spirited Britons would have it. In the second place, there are certain new features: training money, for example, and retirement pensions on a nation-wide scale. In the next place, the plan extends to the entire community, without respect to wealth or rank: there will be no "means test." Finally, the various benefits will be included under a single system, financed out of a single fund, and administered by a single authority —a Ministry of Social Insurance. The whole tremendous structure —which, with certain changes that reduce the expense, is based upon Sir William Beveridge's famous report of last year—will cost £650,000,000 in the first year of its operation, rising to £731,000,000 ten years later, and to a maximum of £831,000,000 in 1975, when it will be in full effect. Of the initial figure, £352,000,000, or 54 *per cent.*, will be found by the State, and £283,000,000 will come from the weekly contributions of employers and employés alike.

To some extent, of course, the plan's success is dependent on unknown factors. Chief among these is the extent of unemployment; for it is evident that, if unemployment should be heavy, the volume of contributions would decrease, and the drain upon State funds—that is to say, upon taxation—could become intolerable. In his original plan Sir William Beveridge envisaged an abiding "hard core" of more than a million unemployed, and it now devolves upon the British Government to devise a safeguard. The task is not being neglected: a similar—indeed, an even more elaborate and comprehensive—"plan for full employment" is said to be on the stocks. Pending its publication, one must judge the new scheme of social security on its own merits, and there can be only one verdict. The scheme is truly majestic. It cannot, and does not profess to, guarantee that there shall be no more poor—the scale of payments is not high enough for that—but, if the recipients make proper use of what they receive, there ought to be an end of the grinding poverty which has been a reproach to Great Britain, as to nearly every other nation. For the time being we, on this side of the Channel, cannot but admire and envy it. Whether, as time advances, Ireland can hope to imitate it is another matter. We would be foolish not to admit that the publication of this great British plan, and of its fellows, past and to come, will exercise a very profound effect upon our own country's outlook. Irishmen will not be human if they do not draw comparisons between the social services existing across the Channel — probably, indeed, across the border—and in their own land. The disparity will load the dice even more heavily in favour of emigration. We would not dream of reproaching the present, or any other, Irish Government with failure to foster a social security plan comparable with Great Britain's. Britain, even after five years of war, still is one of the richest nations on earth, and the expenses of the new scheme, heavy as they are, will be small in comparison with the burden that her Exchequer has been required to endure. She can afford experiments of this nature; it is more than dubious if the agricultural twenty-six counties, with their still undeveloped resources, could make even an approximation to them. Nevertheless, no Irish Government can shut its eyes to the consequences of what is happening across the Channel. It may be that Great Britain will cease after the war to extend a welcome to Irishmen—having no room for any except her own citizens—but, unless that happens, the lure of "social security" will have an overwhelming appeal for all who fail to find constant and well-paid employment at home.

"T.B."

To-night the Post-Sanatoria League holds its first public meeting at the Mansion House. We are not fully informed, as yet, of the objects and organisation of the League; no doubt they will be set forth fully at to-night's meeting. From the title, however, one may gather that it has set out to deal with a very important aspect of the battle against tuberculosis—namely, the care of patients who have been released from sanatoria after treatment. In the treatment of all diseases there are three important stages —prevention, cure, and convalescence. Tuberculosis cannot be prevented without a very definite improvement in the housing and nutrition of the poorer classes. Without the apparatus for quick diagnosis, and adequate sanatorium accommodation, it cannot be cured. Even after a patient has been discharged from the sanatorium, however, he is rarely fit to resume his former work; and when he is forced to do so, by economic causes, a relapse often results. No campaign against the disease can be successful unless provision is made for the welfare of these discharged patients. In the first place—this is of some importance —they must be prevented from leaving the sanatorium too soon. As many recent letters have shown, patients often have been forced to leave too early, in order to relieve the distress of families whom they have left without a bread-winner. The result has been, too frequently, that the sufferer himself has died, and that other members of the family have been infected with the disease. If the State is sincere in its fight against the scourge, it cannot shrink from the obligation to provide, by allowances, for tuberculosis patients and their dependents. When patients have left the sanatorium, the need is for employment which will guarantee them and their dependents a living, but will not induce a relapse. Some employers, perhaps, may be generous enough to offer such work; and in this, as has been suggested, the State, as a large employer of all kinds of workers, well might give a lead. For the others, colonies similar to the famous Papworth settlement are desirable. If the work done in such colonies does not pay all expenses, the taxpayers must meet the deficit; they may find, in the event, that it is comparatively small. If the Post-Sanatoria League can make any contribution to the realisation of these aims, we can assure it of our own support, and that of all public-spirited citizens.

SIR WILLIAM SAVORY, who spent the week-end at the Royal Hibernian Hotel, has left Dublin.

The Hon. Mrs. F. Blood has arrived in Dublin from Co. Clare, and is staying at the Shelbourne Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Shelswell-White have arrived in Dublin from Bantry House, Co. Cork.

Major and Mrs. Joyce, of Moyard, Co. Galway, are staying in Dublin.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Perceval Maxwell have arrived in Dublin from Inch Lodge, Downpatrick, Co. Down.

Mrs. Annesley Pollock has arrived in Dublin from Kingscourt, Co. Cavan.

The engagement is announced between Robert Allman Smith, only son of Mr. and Mrs. V. Allman Smith, Monkstown, Co. Dublin, and Lorna, second daughter of Mrs. M. F. Bell and the late Mr. G. H. Bell, of Gosforth, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

The marriage arranged between Cyril Tattersall, Yeadon, Yorkshire, and Patricia (Paddy) Fleming, South Circular road, Dublin, will take place on Tuesday, the 17th October, in Dublin.

Mr. J. J. Murphy has returned to Merrion square and Blackrock.

Tickets for the Advertising-Press Gala Dance on Friday, October 13, now on sale at the Metropole, 12s. 6d. (including tax and supper).

Helena Rubinstein's renowned Beauty Treatments will be given by her personal assistant at Switzer's, Grafton st., next week. For appointment phone 76821.

Leaders of Fashion in all Spectacle wear. — Dixon and Hempenstall, Grafton street.

Margaret Watson — Business as usual during rebuilding. — 17a Dawson street.

Model Evening Gown in sapphire crêpe with sleeves of sapphire sequins.—Slyne's, Ltd., 71 Grafton street.

Lotus shoes for men—now displayed at Stephens and Bourke.

Miss M. Darcy, Borrisokane, chose for her wedding a chic powder blue two-piece. Going away the bride wore a smart tan travel coat, by Marjorie Boland.

Her bridesmaids, Miss Mary Darcy and Miss Moira O'Brien, wore smart suits of nigger and rust, by Marjorie Boland.

Miss Nuala Byrne, Mullingar, at her wedding wore a charming blue crêpe two-piece trimmed with navy, by Marjorie Boland.

At her wedding Miss Anne Redmond, Harold's Cross, wore a hyacinth blue bolero two-piece with gathered bodice of grey and pink and floral head-dress to tone, by Marjorie Boland.

Her bridesmaid wore a dainty gold-studded frock of dusky pink crêpe with matching head-dress of ostrich feathers, by Marjorie Boland.

Miss McHugh, of Crumlin, at her wedding chose a smart two-piece of tasman blue wool, by Marjorie Boland.

Her bridesmaid wore a smart suit of autumn tan, by Marjorie Boland.

The Wedding Gift — Individual all-wool hand-woven Rug—coupon free—by Irish Cottage Industries, Ltd., 18 Dawson street, Dublin.

Glass Dressing Table Tops from 30s.—Plate Glass Silicate Marble Co., off South King st. (near Grafton st.).

Chrysanthemums, choice blooms.—" Polly," Florist, Rathmines. Tel. 92664.

Remember—Sun and salt water ruin the texture of your hair. Recondition now. Consult us.—Thuiller's, 4/5 Wicklow st., Dublin. Phone 71687.

Sharpley's, Specialists, Baby Linen, Nursery Accouchement Sets. Price List.—2 Nassau street, Dublin.

DAIL QUESTIONS ANSWERED

IN reply to questions in the Dail yesterday on a number of subjects, Mr. LEMASS, Minister for Supplies, gave the following information:—

COAL TRADE — Owing to the limited supply of shipping at present engaged in the coal trade discharges must be arranged so as to secure the quickest possible turn round of the ships. Use would be made of any of the provincial ports if it could be achieved without loss of time.

MOTOR RESTRICTIONS — He was not in a position to state when it would be possible to remove the existing restrictions on private motor vehicles, and he did not anticipate an early removal. He could not increase the present petrol allowance of veterinary surgeons in rural areas.

TURF — Work on the erection of additional turf camps in Kildare and Westmeath had been suspended because of this year's good production.

HACKNEY CAR CHARGES — Investigation had revealed that the charges generally had not been too high.

DUBLIN BUSES—He was not in a position to state when it might be possible to restore the normal bus services in Dublin City and county.

DUBLIN AIRPORT—Subject to the availability of necessary materials, it was hoped that the actual construction work on the proposed runways at Dublin Airport would begin early next year.

CLOSING HOURS — It was not proposed to extend the closing hour of sweet, confectionery and tobacco shops.

DISTRESS IN ITALY.—Mr. S. T. O'KELLY said that the Government was in touch with the Vatican authorities and with the Irish Red Cross Society, following the recent urgent appeal by the Pope to those comparatively untouched by the war for help for the relief of famine and distress in Italy. The Red Cross was about to send an initial consignment of foodstuffs for distribution.

Asked by Mr. D. Cafferky (Farmers) if the Government would make a special grant, the MINISTER said that, although the difficulties created by the war restrictions were very great, it was hoped to arrange for further consignments at an early date. The Government was prepared to help in every way.

POST-WAR PLANS.—The MINISTER told the same deputy that one of the main objects of a large number of schemes approved of in principle by the Cabinet Committee set up to direct the post-war planning activities of all Departments was the provision of employment and housing, to be available to all citizens whether they had remained at home during the emergency or returned after it. It was not proposed to make separate provision for those who had emigrated during the emergency and who might return later, as such, but special attention was being given to the planning of works with a high employment content for the larger urban areas and for those rural areas, which experience had shown to be most likely to need works of that kind. It was from those areas that a high proportion of those who had emigrated in recent years had gone.

FLOGGING — Asked if he was aware that a sentence of flogging had been recently imposed by the Special Criminal Court and if he would take steps to see that all flogging sentences were remitted, Mr. BOLAND said that the answer to the first part of the question was in the affirmative and to the second part was in the negative.

CENSORED LEAFLET—When Mr. O. J. Flanagan asked the Minister for Co-Ordination of Defensive Measures if he was aware that the Irish High Commissioner in London, in a letter published in the "Spectator" on March 31st last, stated that upwards of 170,000 Irishmen and Irish women were hard at work for Britain and that a large number of Irish volunteered to join the British Army; that a leaflet embodying a lengthy extract from the letter was refused publication by the Censor, and if he would state on what grounds the public here had been denied the reading of an official letter of one of their representatives abroad, Mr. AIKEN—"I am aware that the High Commissioner in London published a letter in the "Spectator" at March 31st, 1944, replying to an editorial attack upon Ireland. In pursuance of our policy of preventing illfeeling being worked up here against any of the belligerents, publication of the attack and the reply was prohibited by the Censor early in April. During the general election in May, 1944, however, extracts from the reply referred to were widely published in election literature and were allowed to be published."

CHILD HARVESTERS — Mr. LEMASS said that he was not aware that school children, some of them under twelve years, had gone from districts in Mayo to Ayrshire, Scotland, for employment at the early potato harvesting. He understood that it had not been, at least for some time, the practice of the Guards to accept applications for travel permits made by or on behalf of members of migratory families under 14 years. The Minister also said that 440 men had registered at Mayo Employment Exchanges for harvest work in the Midlands, and 80 were given employment. Work was, however, offered to a further 66, but they declined to travel.

ADVERTISING AWARD

At the opening of the third session of the Advertising-Press Club at the Central Hotel, Mr. D. B. O'Kennedy, Chairman, presented the awards in the 1944 Gold Medal Competition organised by the Club in conjunction with the Dublin Vocational Education Committee. The Gold Medal was presented to Mr. B. Doyle, 80 Hollybank road, Dublin, and the second prize to Mr. W. J. Bergin, 11 Bregia road, Dublin.

On behalf of the City of Dublin Vocational Education Committee, Mr. G. J. Clampett, Principal, Rathmines Technical Institute, congratulated the Advertising-Press Club on their co-operation. He also paid a tribute to the excellence of the lecturers in the advertising and publicity course of the Institute. In congratulating the prize-winners, Mr. Clampett added that the design of the gold medal which the club had presented struck him particularly, and was the nicest he had ever seen given for educational purposes.

SOCIAL SECURITY IN NORTHERN IRELAND

No official statement has been made in Northern Ireland regarding the Province's position in connection with the new social security scheme contained in the British White Paper, but the Government is pledged to introduce complementary legislation. The proposals have been received enthusiastically by the public generally, but business men are more conservative in their comments.

Mr. H. C. Midgley, Northern Ireland Minister of Labour, in a statement yesterday, said:—"Persons moving between Britain and Northern Ireland retain their insurance rights, and contributions paid in one country count in full for benefits in the other. It will be possible to maintain this position under the extended scheme, and, as soon as effect is given to the new proposals in Britain, a corresponding measure will be introduced in Northern Ireland to come into operation as from the same day."

"THE INVISIBLE GIRL"

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES.

SIR,—I have noticed an error which occurred in my article on "The Invisible Girl" in your issue of Saturday last. Maria Steele's admirer, about whom she wrote the verses which I quoted, was, of course, John not Henry Sheares. In the MS. of my article, which is before me as I write, the name is correctly given as John, and the error must have occurred in the typing. Henry was the elder of the brothers by some years, and was in 1798 already the father of those children mentioned by Mr. J. R. Fowler in his excellent pamphlet on the Brothers Sheares, when describing the infamous betrayer, Captain Warnesford Armstrong. "He dined with them" (the Sheares family), "caressed the children while he listened to the harp, played for his entertainment by the wife of the man he was betraying and whose children within a few days he would leave fatherless."—Yours, etc.,

SEUMAS O'SULLIVAN.
Dublin, September 26th, 1944.

JEWISH NEW YEAR

In connection with the Jewish High Festivals which terminate on Yom Kippur, the opening Service of which was held last night, Rabbi Dr. H. Medalie, M.A., Ph.D., preaching before a crowded congregation at the Rathmines Synagogue, said:—While all peoples and all nations celebrate the birth of their own freedom, of their own national existence, Israel is the only nation which celebrates the birth of humanity, the creation of the human family. All nations concentrate their thoughts, efforts and hopes upon themselves, and if the world lies sick and bleeding to-day, it is because the nations have not learnt the lesson that true national life, real civilisation and humanitarian weal, can result only if every nation thinks of other nations as well as of itself.

DAIRY HERD'S FUTURE

A conference was held in the City Hall, Dublin, yesterday, to review the position created by the prevalence of mastitis in the valuable dairy herd at Portrane. Dr. P. J. Hernon presided, and Mr. T. C. O'Mahony, manager, Grangegorman Mental Hospital, together with the L.G.D. Chief Veterinary Officer, members of the joint committee, hospital executives, and veterinary officers were among those present.

The conference considered at length the problem of the continuance of the cattle-breeding scheme, and the probable effect of mastitis on the production and quality of the milk.

The conference will report back to the joint committee of the Grangegorman and Portrane Mental Hospitals.

FOOT-AND-MOUTH DISEASE

Outbreaks of foot-and-mouth disease have been officially confirmed at Eastbourne, Sussex; Lake, Sandown, Isle of Wight, and Farnham, Surrey. The usual precautions have been taken to prevent the spread of the disease.

THE TO-MORROW CLUB

At 5.30 p.m. to-morrow the To-morrow Club will entertain Mr. W. F. Quinlan, County Manager of Kerry and Chairman of the County Managers' Association, at an informal dinner in the Royal Hibernian Hotel. Mr. Quinlan will open a discussion on "The County Manager's Relationships with Planning Authorities."

WEDDINGS

O'Sullivan—Maguire.—The wedding took place on Monday last, at University Church, Dublin, of Dr. Donal O'Sullivan, eldest son of the late Mr. J. D. O'Sullivan, Beaufort, Co. Kerry, and of Mrs. Beale, 14 Eaton square, Monkstown, Co. Dublin, and Dr. Maeve Maguire, twin daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. W. Maguire, Greymount, Howth, Co. Dublin. The ceremony, with Nuptial Mass and Papal Blessing, was performed by the Very Rev. P. F.

Dr. D. O'Sullivan and Dr. Maeve Maguire.

Clarke, P.P., Howth, assisted by the Very Rev. Malachy McQuillan, Guardian, Franciscan Church, Merchant's Quay. The bride was given away by her father, and was attended by her twin sister, Miss Aideen Maguire. Dr. Michael Sawyer was best man. A wedding breakfast was held at the Gresham Hotel.

Fay—Reilly.—The wedding took place yesterday at University Church, Dublin, of Mr. Edward Fay, son of the late Mr. Denis Fay and of Mrs. Fay, Blundell House, Edenderry, and Miss Sheila M Reilly, daughter of the late Mr. Daniel J. Reilly and Mrs. Reilly, Effernock, Trim, Co. Meath. The ceremony was performed by the Very Rev. D. Mulvin, Adm. (uncle of the bride), assisted by the Very Rev. W. Moran, P.P., V.F.; the Rev. J. Killain, P.P.; the Rev. Dr. E. O'Brien, C.C.; the Rev. C. O'Connor, C.C.; the Rev. M. O'Connor, C.C., and the Rev. J. Kennedy, C.C. The bride was given away by her brother, Mr. F. J. Reilly, and there were two bridesmaids, the Misses Veronica Reilly and Ann McElligott. Mr. James M. Fay was best man. A reception was held at the Gresham Hotel, Dublin.

Early—Donnelly.—The wedding took place on Saturday last, at the Cathedral of the Assumption, Carlow, of Mr. Desmond Early, son of the late Mr. William Early and Mrs. Early, Dublin street, Carlow, and Dr. Nina Donnelly, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Donnelly, Tullow street, Carlow. The ceremony was performed by the Very Rev. M. Doyle, P.P., assisted by the Very Rev. P. Doyle, P.P.; the Very Rev. P. J. Doyle, P.P.; the Very Rev. Dr. W. Millar, Adm., V.F.; the Very Rev. J. J. Dunny, P.P., and the Very Rev. P. Shine, M.A. The bride was given away by her father, and the bridesmaids were the Misses Kathleen Donnelly and Molly Grimes. Miss Margaret Loden was the bridal attendant. Mr. Ray McDonnell was best man. A reception was held at the Royal Hotel, Carlow.

INSURANCE EMPLOYEES CLAIM BONUS

The Wages Advisory Tribunal, sitting yesterday at the Department of Industry and Commerce, Kildare street, Dublin, heard an agreed application made by the Irish Union of Distributive Workers and Clerks, for a bonus order for employees of the National Health Insurance Society, to bring clerical workers up to the maximum bonus of 11/-, and to give an increase of 12½ per cent. on commission.

The proposed bonus, if granted, it was stated by Mr. J. W. Wright, on behalf of the Department of Local Government and Public Health, would cost £3,535 in 1944, and £4,656 in a full year. It was calculated that there would be a nominal margin of income over expenditure in 1944 of only £3,170.

The Parliamentary Secretary desired that the Tribunal should take into account, in making its recommendations, the substantial increases in salaries in 1940, involving an immediate increase on an average of 11.4 per cent.; that the Society was not a profit-making concern, and if its administrative expenses were increased, the benefit fund would suffer; and the growth of the payment for salaries and the introduction, since unification, of a non-contributory pensions scheme for the entire staff.

The Tribunal will report to the Minister.

CHURCH SERVICES

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL. — 10, Matins, Litany, 4, Evensong (men's voices).
CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.—10.45, Matins. 3 Evensong (men's voices).
ST. ANN'S, Dawson Street.—10, Litany. ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S.—7.30, H.C. 5, Intercession. 8, Evensong.
CHRIST CHURCH, Leeson Park.—9.45, Litany. 11.30, H.C.
ST. ANDREW'S, Suffolk Street.—12, Intercessions.
ST. WERBURGH'S.—8, E.P.
THE MAGDALEN CHURCH, Lower Leeson Street (the Church's Ministry of Healing):—8 and

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS.

Notices in this Column (which must be authenticated) are charged for at 1/- per line (minimum 3/-).

BIRTHS

ALEXANDER—September 19, 1944, to Millicent, wife of Wilfred W. Alexander, Braemar, Chapelizod, a daughter.

BURGESS—September 17, 1944, to Lucy, wife of Percy E. W. Burgess, 3 Ramleh Park, Milltown, a daughter (Alice Jeanette).

CUNNINGHAM—September 15, 1944, at the Shore, Portaferry, Co. Down, to Muriel (Vicki) (*nee* Stewart), wife of F. S. Cunningham, Ottawa, Canada, a daughter (Dierdre Gillian).

FELTON—September 23, 1944, at St. Monica's, Mount street, to Mr. and Mrs. F. G. Felton, a daughter.

McCULLAGH—September 18, 1944, at Portobello House, to Eileen and Hugh McCullagh, 10 Butterfield Crescent, Rathfarnham, a son.

MARRIAGES

DEANE and MOWATT—September 2, 1944, at St. Ann's Parish Church, Dublin, by the Revd. J. McCann, B.D., Drogheda: William H., elder son of the late W. R. Deane and of Mrs. Deane, Drogheda, to Olga E. G., only daughter of the late Mrs. Mowatt and of H. T. G. Mowatt, Belfast.

GUTHRIE and HILL—September 11, 1944, at St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church, Bray, by Rev. G. B. G. McConnell, B.A.; William John, second son of Mrs. and the late Joseph Guthrie, Castlerock, Co. Derry, to Minnie Sugars, youngest daughter of Mrs. and the late Robert Charles Hill, Bray, Co. Wicklow.

GOLDEN WEDDING

CARR and SHACKLETON—September 27, 1894, at Friends' Meeting House, Dublin; Frederick Carr, of Silloth, Cumberland, to Mary E. Shackleton, of Anna Liffey House, Lucan, Co. Dublin. Present address: Newtown, Ballylunin, Co. Galway.

DEATHS

GLYNN (Eccles, Manchester)—September 23, 1944, Harriet beloved wife of Billy Glynn, daughter of the late George and Fanny Johnston, Eyrecourt. "Peace, perfect peace."

HAMILTON—September 25, 1944, at her residence, 11 University road, Belfast, Minnie Hamilton, formerly of Upper Mount street, Dublin House and funeral private.

KELLY GREHAN—September 26, 1944, at her residence, Lisbride, Roscommon, Jane Rachel (*nee* Lynch), widow of Walter Kelly Grehan. Funeral to-morrow (Thursday), September 28th. Funeral and house strictly private. No flowers, by request.

KELLY—September 25, 1944, Edward J. Kelly, M.A., S.C., at Fortwilliam, Mount Merrion Avenue, Blackrock, Co. Dublin. R.I.P. Remains were removed to the Church of the Assumption, Booterstown, yesterday (Tuesday) evening. Mass at 9 a.m. to-day (Wednesday), September 27th. Funeral private No flowers.

McNALLY—September 26, 1944, at a private nursing home, Hugh Charles McNally, St. Dympnas, Hollybrook Park, Clontarf. Deeply regretted by his sorrowing wife and family. R.I.P. Remains will arrive this (Wednesday) evening at St. Anthony's new Church, Clontarf, at 6.45 o'clock. Funeral, after 10 o'clock Mass, to-morrow (Thursday) morning to Dean's Grange Cemetery. No flowers. Masses instead.

SIMPSON—September 26, 1944, Arabella, widow of the late James Simpson, of Shravarella, Gooldscross, Co. Tipperary. Funeral in Clonguilty to-morrow (Thursday), 28th inst., at 1 o'clock (old time). "Peace, perfect peace."

THOMPSON—September 25, 1944, at a private nursing home, Dun Laoghaire, Violet Annie Thompson, of Ballymaddock House, Stradbally. Deeply and deservedly regretted by her brothers and large circle of friends. Funeral arriving Dysart (Enos), via Kilcullen and Athy, 3 p.m. (S.T.), to-day (Wednesday). No flowers, by request. "In Thy Presence is fullness of joy."—Psalms xvi, 11.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this column will be found in Page 3.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

BEDLOW—Mrs. E. M. Bedlow and Mr. Sidney Bedlow desire to express thanks to all those who sent messages of sympathy and floral tributes in their recent sorrow.

IN MEMORIAM

DAVIDSON—In ever-loving memory of John Walker Davidson, Ivy Lodge, Ballinasloe, died 27th September, 1940.

GLYNN—In loving memory of Mary Anne Glynn, of Lackaragah, who was called to Higher Life, 27th September, 1941.

"The day Thou gavest, Lord, is ended."

MOORE SMITH—Eighth Anniversary—In ever-loving memory of dear old Derick, also his dear mother. R.I.P.—Muddie.

YOUNG—In loving memory of dear mother, who died 27th September, 1939. Still safe in Jesus' keeping.—Dad, Willie and Myra.

Phone: 62607. **NICHOLS** Estd. 1814.
COMPLETE FUNERAL FURNISHERS
Coffins, Horse and Motor Funerals, etc.
PRIVATE MORTUARY.
LOMBARD ST. (WESTLAND ROW).

1832 **WALLER** *1944*
FENIAN ST. (formerly Denzille St.).
MERRION SQUARE.
PRIVATE MORTUARY.
DAIMLER MOTOR HEARSES & CARS
Phone 61275. Wires: "Undertaker, Dublin."

Great care is taken that advertisements published in this paper appear correctly, but no liability is taken for any error in, or omission of, any advertisement. The proprietors reserve the right to omit or alter any advertisement, no matter when or by whom accepted.

LOST AND FOUND

GOLD Cigarette Case in Fifteen Acres. Reward. Box A 270.

LOST, Blue Swan Fountain Pen, Sept. 25th, between Grafton st. and Glasnevin. Reward.—MacManus, 3 Upper St. Columba's rd., Glasnevin.

SITUATIONS VACANT.

NOTICE—Unless otherwise stated, all vacancies advertised hereunder are for employment in Ireland (exclusive of the Six Counties of Northern Ireland).

Main Ford Dealer, 30 miles from Dublin, REQUIRES SERVICES OF

TWO FIRST-CLASS MECHANICS.

Continuous employment available. Applicants should quote their age, and send copies only of references. BOX Z 7029, MECHANIC.

APPRENTICE, young lady, Protestant, Blood, for high-class city Drapery House; outdoor. Box Y 1164.

ASSISTANT Clerk, British ex-Services. Reply, enclosing copies refs., Box Z 7106, Clerk.

A SALARY of £500 and upwards is usual for men qualified as Accountants, Auditors, Cost Accountants, Company Secretaries, Office Managers or Cashiers. You can qualify for such positions by postal tuition. The School has gained record examination successes, and hundreds of former students earn £500 to £1,000 a year. Send for free 180 p. Guide to Careers, The School of Accountancy, 31 Regent House, Glasgow, C.2.

COWMAN Wtd. for small Meath; thoroughly expd.; clean milker; free cottage, garden, milk, firing allowance; 45/- weekly and bonus; send copy refs. and state when free. Box A 141.

COUPLE Wtd.; man experienced Cattleman, wife caretake small residence and cook when required; house and usual perquisites. Apply, giving full particulars of experience, and copies of references to Box Z 7043, Couple.

GIRLS leaving School or College should apply for free booklet on training in Dress Designing, Ladies' Tailoring, Dressmaking (trade requirements).—The Grafton Academy of Dressmaking, 8 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin. Phone 21854. Autumn Term, Sept. 1st. G.A. Certificate examination.

GARDENER (working) Wtd. for Meath; expd. fruit, vegetables, vines, with working knowledge of flowers; 45/- weekly; free cottage, milk, vegetables, firing allowance; send copy refs. Box A 140.

GROCER'S Assistant Wanted, with five years' experience; Protestant; must be well recommended; salary £84, with prospects; Co. Cavan. Reply, giving full particulars to Box Z 6995, Assistant.

HOUSEMAN Reqd., capable attending semi-invalid gentleman; state full particulars and wages expected. Box Y 1252.

HOTEL—Head Chef Wanted for first-class Family Hotel, giving full partics. of previous exper., station age, wages, etc.; only qualified men need apply, with copies of refs. Box Z 7045, Chef.

MOTHER'S Help Wtd.; all duties; household 3; central. Box A 114.

MESSENGER Wtd. for City Office. Apply, with copies refs., to Box A 152.

SEXTON Wtd. for St. Stephen's, Dublin; must be pensioner, with first-class refs.; no quarters. Apply, by letter, to Rector, St. Stephen's Church, Upper Mount street.

WANTED immediately for country house, Co. Kildare, experd. Gardener; £2 per week, house, kindling. Box Z 7044, Gardener.

WOODRANGER-TRAPPER Wtd. for large Estate in West of Ireland; must have experience of timber and planting. Apply, stating age, full particulars, and copies references, to Box Z 7042, Trapper.

WANTED, Foreswoman for Packing and Sorting department of large Dublin laundry. Reply, giving full details of previous experience, together with copy of refs. to Box A 52.

WANTED, a middle-aged Lady (C. of I.), companionable, to assist with work of modern bungalow and care of semi-invalid; 2 in family; salary £50. Box Z 7034, Lady.

WANTED for Oct., a young Chef as Cook, for first class Seaside Hotel (in West), for the off season: if suitable, post permanent; salary quite reasonable; must be good all round and carver. Apply, with copies of refs., etc., Box Z 6646, Chef. X

WANTED, reliable Cottager, handy weight, capable ride and school young horses. Apply Frank Rogers, Ratoath.

WANTED, an experienced Gardener to lay out small garden. Box A 157.

YOUNG Chef Wtd., trained cook, for city restaurant; good crack. Reply Box A 129.

LEGAL

SHORTHAND Typist Wtd. for Dublin Solicitor's Office, Protestant, with some experience. Box Y 111.

SOLICITOR (Midlands) requires, for 6 months' employment, fully experienced Managing Clerk, between ages 30-45; must be capable of dealing completely with Costs, Administration, Conveyancing, Circuit and District Court work. Apply, giving full partics., including salary expected, to Box Z 7054, Clerk.

AGENCIES.

ADVERTISER, established in Dublin, shortly visiting England on business, would undertake buying commissions, etc. Reply to Box 113, Eason's Advertising Service, Dublin.

REPUTABLE Agent required, covering the whole of the South of Ireland, calling on Electrical Dealers, Contractors, etc., for the sale of Electrical Bakelite Accessories of high-grade British manufacture; commission basis; refs. beyond reproach. Write Box Z 7047, Agent.

WANTED by established Firm, having sound connection among Wholesale and Retail Chemists, Ironmongers and Grocers, a Representative calling on these traders in Dublin city and suburbs. Apply, giving full particulars, to Box Y 1265.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

BARMAN, presently engaged, desires change to good class hotel, club or lounge bar; indoor; first class exper. and refs. Box Y 1254.

PERSONAL.

CAPTAIN GORDON MEGAW, late of Newpark, Rathkeale, Co. Limerick, Deceased.

Will all persons having any claim against the Estate of the above Deceased, please forward same to

WHITE & MEARES,
Solicitors,
41 ST. STEPHEN'S GREEN, E.,
DUBLIN.

OWING to the death of Mr. H. C. McNally, Director, our premises will be Closed To-morrow (Thursday), 28th instant, until 2 p.m.—J. J. O'Hara and Co., Ltd., 29-31 Lincoln place, Dublin.

OWING to the death of Mr. H. C. McNALLY the premises of L. E. McNALLY will be CLOSED on THURSDAY MORNING until 2 o'clock.

BRADLEY'S
THE FOOTWEAR SERVICE ALL IRELAND TRUSTS.
Courteous and intelligent attention, correct fitting and the most reliable shoes possible to obtain for Ladies, Men and Children. (Ladies and Men's sections close for the lunch hour.)
23 and 25 NASSAU STREET.

CHIROPODIST—foot treatments and corrections. Immediate relief. Roches, Chemists, 61 Upper O'Connell street, Dublin.

MILK
WANTED.
12 MONTHS' CONTRACT.
LUCAN DAIRIES,
Parkgate.

JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin. CAST ALUMINIUM-WARE, with Machined Bottoms, suitable for Esse and Aga Cookers. WHOLESALE ONLY.

WANTED to Purchase, on Merton road, Bushy Park, Palmerston Gardens, Cowper road or vicinity, House, 3/4 bedrooms, 2/3 reception, immediately; private purchaser; no agents. Box Z 7010, House.

FOUR COURTS HOTEL.
Bed and Breakfast from 9/6.
WHITFIELD HOUSE,
ROEBUCK.

EXCEPTIONAL modern detached residence to be let situated on Templeogue route. 3 large Reception Rooms, 5 Bedrooms. Many extras. For Auction, Wednesday 4th October. For full details and order to view, apply:—

TERENCE DUNLOP & CO.
111 GRAFTON STREET.
'Phone 73588 (2 lines).

DON'T let your Plant reduce in value through inability to get spares. We have not failed to supply spares for any of our engines, pumps, etc.

Large quantities for immediate delivery of bronze, solider, valves, tiles, hammers, chisels blacksmiths' equipment, chain drives, packing and jointing, steam or water quality; belting belt lacing, hurricane lanterns, hand crosscut saws or circular saws, electric welding machines (AC or DC), electrodes, air compressor carborundum grindstones, etc.

HENDRON BROS. (DUBLIN) LTD.,
BROADSTONE.

TO FARMERS.

IF there is Water anywhere on your land, your difficulties will be eliminated by installing one of our pumps. We can immediately supply Piston or Centrifugal Pumps with capacities from 250 to 50,000 gallons per hour to suit deep or shallow wells We can also supply with each unit a limited quantity of piping, fitting, valves, etc.

HENDRON BROS. (DUBLIN) LTD.,
BROADSTONE.

BUS Nos. 10, 11, 14, 15, 48, and 20 stop conveniently to Exhibition and New Kitchen Showrooms, Dawson street (beside Royal Hibernian Hotel). Turf range on heat daily.

BROOKS, THOMAS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN. BUILDERS' RIDDLES AND SAND SCREENS, GALVANIZED BUCKETS, CORPORATION BINS

CLOCK REPAIRS.

W. OWEN, 6 Pembroke Place (off Herbert Park), Ballsbridge, undertakes all classes of work. Highly skilled workmanship guaranteed.

SILVER WANTED.
Old Dublin and Cork Silver, Trays, Salvers, Soup Casters, Tea Kettles, Tea Caddys, Tankards, Candlesticks, Spoons, Forks, etc. Diamond Rings and Diamond Jewellery.
J. W. WELDON,
Jeweller and Silversmith,
55 CLARENDON STREET
(Opposite Wicklow Hotel),
Phone DUBLIN. 71638.

CARPETS
Made and fitted to suit any room.
Also Seamless Carpet Squares in all sizes.
THOS. DOCKRELL, SONS & CO., LTD., DUBLIN.

FRUIT AND NURSERY GARDENS TO LET

EXCELLENT soil and locality, established market, exceptional opportunity for keen gardener with marketing experience, delightful little cottage adjoining, bathroom, hot water, white views, could also be rented to good tenant. Reply to proprietor, owner now in Dublin. Reply to box A 119.

BRIGHT Steel Bars, ⅛", ¼", ⅜", ½", ⅝", ¾", 1", 1¼", from stock.—Booth Brothers.

ASBESTOS CEMENT GOODS.
SHEETS, SLATES, PIPES, Etc.
Deliveries from Stock.

BAXENDALE & CO., LTD.,
CAPEL STREET, DUBLIN.

SINKS, WASHHAND BASINS, AND ALL PLUMBING GOODS. SEWERAGE GOODS.
C. P. GLORNEY, LTD.,
GEORGE'S QUAY, DUBLIN.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED CONTINUED

COMPANION Help (Protestant) seeks post, part time, light duties, assist invalid lady. Box Y 1259, Invalid.

CHAUFFEUR, married, seeks position; can drive lorry, look after oil engines or ponies; highest refs. Box Y 45.

EXPERIENCED Gardener has 1 spare day, Tuesday, 9th, side; reconmd. Box Y 1274.

FURNITURE Re-upholstered, Repaired; Mattresses Remade own home; expert workmanship; excellent refs. Postcard or call.—Saffrey, 16 Rock street, Strand.

GARDEN Labourer, expd.; hard worker; very handy; married; Terenure or Rathfarnham districts preffd. Reconmd. by Advertiser, Tel. 96844. Box Y 1273.

GENTLEWOMAN (Protestant), Compn.; Help; go temporarily from late in Oct.; Co. Dublin, elsewhere, country. Box Y 1236, Dublin Branch Office, Blackrock.

GARDENER (qualified) has 6 spare days; works south suburbs or county. Box A 72.

HOUSEBOY desires Vacancy in city or suburbs; good ref. Box A 102.

HOTEL Book-keeper, Accountant, or Manageress, 15 years' experience in all depts.; excellent testimonials. Box Z 6980, Book-keeper.

LAND Steward or Farm Manager seeks position; life exper. all branches. Box Z 7036, Steward.

LADY, C.I., seeks post as Companion Help. Box Z 7058, Help.

REFINED Lady wishes position as Companion Help, or Housekeeper, to elderly couple or gentleman. Box A 159.

REFINED person seeks post, Housekeeper to lady or gent; trustworthy, agreeable; highest refs. Box Y 1178.

YOUNG Girl (25), domesticated, desires position as Companion Help or Mother's Help; fond of gardening, poultry; refs. with interview. Dublin. Box Y 2035.

YOUNG Houseman Reqd. post; good ref. Box Y 1251.

YOUNG Man Reqs. Indoor Work, hotel or otherwise; good ref. Box Y 1272.

2 GIRLS, 20, 18, recently employed, with change; very nice family; Dublin or Dundrum preffd. Box Z 7025, Girls.

EDUCATION, TUITIONS.

ALL Professional and University Preliminaries. Oral and Correspondence.—McGuire's College, Leinster House.

CORRESPONDENCE Tuition for all Entrance Examinations, Bank, Surgeons, Single Subjects, Commercial Courses, etc. Guide to Careers" (Free). Write, I.C.C. Kilroy's College, Dept. 4, Molesworth street, Dublin.

COLAISTE LAIGEAN: SGRUDUCAN AN AIRD-TEARCAIR AGUS AN TEARCAIR DA CEANGAIL, 1945. IARACT LEADAN SCOIN AN AIRD-TEARCAIR. CLAR AGUS SAC EOLAIR LE FAGAIL O'N RUNAIRE, 89 CEANNOS PAINELL, BAILE ATA CLIAC.

EMERSON'S College, 30 Lr. Abbey st.—Shorthand, Typewriting, Bookkeeping, English, Irish, Arithmetic. Day, Night Classes. Success guaranteed. Positions secured.

EXPERT Individual Tuition, Commercial subjects; terms moderate; good results. Box Y 1056.

FRENCH Classes conducted by Mademoiselle Giudicelli at 19 Ely place, commencing Wednesday, Oct. 4th, 7.30-9.30 (advanced); Thursday, 5th (elementary). Fee, 6d. per hour.

GILLESPIE'S College, 37 Anglesea road—Commercial and Secretarial Training, etc. Phone 62135. X

LADY, 12 years resident France, gives French Tuition Box A 10.

MATRICULATION—Special Day Classes. Individual attention. Moderate terms.—Dublin College, Ltd., Hume street.

SECRETARIAL Training, Bank Grinds Speciality; good results. Apply M. Flanagan, 37 Harcourt street.

T.C.D. Entrance—Special Class, £1 0s. 0d. monthly.—Vincent's College, 21 Gardiner place. Phone 759791

GOVERNESSES, TUTORS.

A LADY requires practice in French and German, preferably with native speakers. Box A 113.

LADY Help Wtd.; small family; Dun Laoghaire; supervise maid and help generally; person sleeping out preferred; state salary required. Box A 103.

MASONIC Boys' School, Clonskeagh—Wtd., Drawing Teacher for part time. Apply, in writing, to the Headmaster.

MRS. TENISON heartily Recommends cultured Austrian Lady as Governess or Companion, town or country; R.C.; French, German, piano, tennis and needlework; excellent with children. Apply Miss Tenison, Heinsheimer, Lough Bawn, Castleblayney.

TEACHER of Shorthand, Typewriting, Bookkeeping, etc., Read. Immediately. Apply Dublin College, Ltd., Hume st. Phone 61419.

WANTED, young Protestant Governess for 2 children, 6½ and 5 years; teach lessons, N.E.U., country house, near Dublin, on bus route, and close to station; every consideration given to suitable applicant; good salary and outings. Box Y 1162.

WANTED, strong, capable Nursery Governess; complete charge, two boys (8 and 10 years); Limerick Junction. Reply, Mrs. Frame, 1 Shrewsbury rd., Dublin.

MEDICAL, NURSING, CARE.

ASSISTANT Medical Reqd. for duration; must drive car; good-class practice, panel and private; £500 p.a.; modern house available (or married couple); 2 miles London; apply Box Z 7026, Medical.

MEDICAL NURSING. CARE CONTD.

CHEMIST—Expd., qualified Assistant, male, requires position in city, Co.-Cut Saws and Felling Axes.—McGee's Stores, Ardee. Phone 10. X

CHEMIST'S Assistant (lady), unqualified, seeks position; highly recomd.; city or suburbs. Z 7035, Chemist.

CHEMIST—Qualified Lady (R.C.) for provincial town; age, copies refs., salary for 6-hour day; all partics., first letter. Box Z 7038, Chemist.

NURSE Attendant dis.; trained, expd.; indoor or daily. Box Y 1228.

NURSE Companion (young) for invalid lady; one willing to assist light household duties; must have first-class refs. Apply, 2 to 6 p.m., Clogheen, Westminster road, Foxrock, or phone 84206.

DOMESTICS DISENGAGED.

A SUPERIOR Girl seeks Vacancy small house or flat, vicinity Merrion sq.; adults; presently engaged. Box A 151.

DAILY Protestant Genl. dis., good ck.; highly recomd. Box A 153.

DOMESTIC Wants Daily or Weekly Work; South side; reconmd. Box A 91.

EXPERIENCED General or highly recom.; native speaker; wages £42.—1194, Irish Times Branch Office, Bagnot Street Bridge.

EXPERIENCED, reliable Ck. Genl. dis.; very good refs. Box Y 1256.

GENERAL, partly trained, like place, Rathmines.—R O 1119, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

GENERAL, dis. first week Oct.; well recomd.; suburbs preferred. Box Y 1264.

LADY recomds. young, expd. H.P'maid; R.C. family; good refs. Box A 136.

REFINED young girl seeks post as Children's Nurse; good exper. and refs.—c/o Mrs. Rooney, Charleville, Dunleer, Co. Louth.

SUPERIOR housewortby Girl, dis. middle; seeks situation with adult family or school-going children; excellent cook, new, etc.; non-basement house, gas or electric cooker; highest refs.; Clontarf district preferred. Box A 125.

TWO sisters seek position, 1 as Ck. Genl. and 1 as Genl.; good refs.; Donnybrook vicinity. Box A 126.

MOTORS, LORRIES, VANS.

DO it now—have your car made ready for the road. We are ready to carry out reboring, overhauls, re-cellulosing, etc. All this work is carried out by first-class mechanics under the personal supervision of John H. Moore, Automobile Engineer, Little Longford street, Dublin.

FOR Sale, Motor Car, Austin 18 Saloon, mileage only 8,169, 2 spare wheels, complete with tyres and tubes, all very good condn.; very carefully kept and handled; near Dublin; too large for present owner. Box Z 7005, Austin.

GOOD Car Wtd. immediately; state h.p. mileage and lowest cash price. Box Y 1190.

MODERN Car Reqd. Full partics. and price, Fox, Engineers, Ltd., 6 Lr. Merrion st., Dublin.

UTILITY or Beach Waggon Wtd., not converted to producer. Box Z 7062, Waggon.

18 H.P. Austin, 1936. Wtd., one with damaged body would suit. Price and particulars to Box Z 7066, Austin.

BICYCLES, TYRES, PRAMS.

BOY'S Bicycle for Sale, £6.—16 Palmerston Park, Rathmines.

PRAMS are still available and cheaper at Barron's, 1 Nth Earl st., Dublin.

PRAM for Sale, pre-war, perfect condition. —Phone 62684.

WANTED, Tyres, 5.25—16, new, or for re-moulding. Box 2555, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork.

ARTICLES FOR SALE.

ALL Waterproof Covers for cars, vans, lorries, Tarpaulins, Sacks and Tent Makers. best terms.—M. Coleman, Ltd., 21-25 Thomas Corry and Sons, Ltd., Kilsallagh, Howth.

ANTIQUE Chest of Drawers, 4 ft. 6 in. wide, with new spare set of plates; same is in absolutely new condn.; price £85. Box Z 7031, Albion.

BEDSPREADS—Two Embroidered Linen, double-bed size; offers? Box 175, Dixon, Dun Laoghaire.

BLANKET Wtd., cut to lengths, complete with eyes, or in coils as required.—C. M. Doyle, 2 South Gloucester st. Phone 74295.

BEAUTIFUL extra long Fox Fur, £10. Box A 79.

CARBIDE for Sale, 10 cwts., in 2 cwt. drums. Box Z 1225.

CROSSLYNX Fencing, 60 yds., approximately, 5 ft. 3 in. x 2 in.; also Asbestos cement cream, 8 x 4 x 5/16th. Offers. Box Y 1989.

COVERS for ricks, carts, threshers, lorries, Tarpaulins, Sacks and Tent Makers.—Petrie Bros., Ltd., 36 Usher's quay, Dublin. X

COOKER, Stewmaster, cast aluminium, as new, height, 4/-; each: Orchard Boxes, holding 40lbs. of fruit, recommended by Department of Agriculture and other experts, 6/3 each. Both carriage extra. Note only address:—Thos. McKenzie & Sons, Ltd., Pearse street, Dublin. X

LARCH Poles—For constructing Rustic Trellis, Arches, Arbours, Arches, Gates, etc.; ideal for staking fruit trees and ornamental shrubs; supplied in lengths approximately 6ft. long; heavy grade 15/- each, medium grade 3/- each, light grade (suitable for lacing and staking) 2/- each; special quotations for large quantities; trade enquiries invited; delivery free in city and suburbs (van radius). Estimates for the erection of Rustic Work free on request.—M. Rowan and Co., Ltd., 51 and 52 Capel street, Parnell square, Dublin. Phone 43011.

PLANTS for Spring and Summer Flowering, also Daffodils and Narcissi. Price Lists free on application.—Suttons Ltd., 1 South Mall, Cork.

POTATO Sorting Machines, "Utility" and "Good," 3 sizes; delivery from stock. Partics. and prices from Thos. McKenzie and Sons, Ltd. Pearse st., Dublin.

PRIMULA "Wanda," 4/- doz., delivered.—Gros Nurseries, Tallaght, Dublin. X

SEED Oats Sale.—Webb's Pedigree Winter Black," very fine sample.—W. and S. Armstrong, Ltd., Enniscorthy.

SIBERIAN Crab Apple Jelly; orders taken. Box Y 1240.

SALE—Cabbage Plants: "Flower of Spring," "Offenham," "Rous Lench," 2/- 100, postage included.—Armstrong, Garden to Box, Enniscorthy. X

TILLAGE Implements — Ploughs, Corn Drills, Land Rollers and Potato Weighing Machines; delivery from stock. Partics. and prices from Thos. McKenzie and Sons, Ltd., Pearse street, Dublin.

WALLFLOWERS, strong plants, 5/- 100, post free.—Devereux, Cherry Orchard Gardens, Greenpark.

WALLFLOWERS, all shades, 5/- per 100; Sweet William, Pinks, Silene Schafta, Gypsophilia, Canterbury Bells, 1/- doz.; White and Pink Valerian, Rose Campion, Geums, 2/6 doz.; 1/- carr.—Moy Gardens, Ballina.

HOUSE, FISH, DAIRY.

AYLESBURY and Khaki Campbell young Ducks and Drakes.—Kimmage Grove. Phone 95423.

BUTLERSGROVE Poultry Farm, Gowran, Kilkenny—March Pullets, pure Rhodes or Sussex, winter layers, 11/6; Aylesbury Drakes, Ducks, 6 months, 12/6; carriage paid.

BETTER Poultry Foods; comparison invited; quotations.—Williamson, 182 Pearse st.

EXCELLENT Geese, 13/6, 15/-; each; best Chickens, 11/6, 12/6 pair ruissed; post paid; Estelle Hills, Mayherymore, Wicklow.

FERRETS for sale, £1/5/-, 25/-, 27/6; clean and healthy.—Lindsay, Roscrea.

GOSLINGS—12 March Rhodes 115/-, 12 Sussex 110/-, 12 choice Crossbreds 90/-, carriage paid; approval.—Elizabeth Byrne, Dog Farm, Aughrim, Co. Wicklow.

6 R.I.R. Pullets, May hatched, 6/6 each, carriage paid.—Lowe, The Station, Enfield, Meath.

SHOOTING, SPORTING.

WANTED, .22 Rifle (Repeater preffd.) and Ammunition for same; state price and partics. Box A 139.

DOGS, CATS, BIRDS, PETS.

A BLACK Female Kitten seeks kind home, Dublin or Monkstown. Box Z 6977, Kitten.

BLACK, Cocker Pups, male, 8 wks, excellent pedigree.—After 7 p.m., 29 Clareville rd., Harold's Cross.

DACHSHUND Puppies for Sale, Smooth. On view all day Friday at Hely's, Limited, Dame st.

DROPPER Litter—Collie Pups, 8 weeks, beauties, very cheap; pedigree Cairn, 7 mths. old.—Kimmage Grove. Phone 95423.

FOR Sale, Irish Terrier Pups, 4 dogs, 2 bitches, by Botanic Jim ex Celtic Chip; Botanic Jim winner of 3 green stars, 'aire and dam 1st Celtic Chip big champions at weeks on 23/9/44. Dogs £4 10/-, bitches £2 10/-. Box Z 7020, Pups.

APPLE Storing Trays and Orchard Boxes, the ideal answers to this year's phenomenal crop—Trays, 36" x 18" x 4" deep, stackable any height, 4/- each; Orchard Boxes, holding 40lbs. of fruit, recommended by Department of Agriculture and other experts, 6/3 each. Both carriage extra. Note only address:—Thos. McKenzie & Sons, Ltd., Pearse street, Dublin. X

LARCH Poles—For constructing Rustic Trellis, Arbours, Arches, Gates, Seats, etc.; ideal for staking fruit trees and ornamental shrubs; supplied in lengths approximately 6ft. long; heavy grade 15/- each, medium grade 3/- each, light grade (suitable for lacing and staking) 2/- each; special quotations for large quantities; trade enquiries invited; delivery free in city and suburbs (van radius). Estimates for the erection of Rustic Work free on request.—M. Rowan and Co., Ltd., 51 and 52 Capel street, Parnell square, Dublin. Phone 43011.

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IRISH Terrier male and female Puppies for Sale, 4 months old, by Bloomfield Bachelor. Apply Nolan, Seafield, Sutiorgan road, Donnybrook.

KERRY Blue Terrier Puppies by Mrs. Russell's well-known winner and sire of best in Show, ex my winning bitch and the dam of winners. Products of these Kennels winning in England and Eire. Perfect pigmens, future winners. Apply Dunville Kennels, Rathbuiz, Co. Cork.

OUTSTANDING Litter of Irish Terrier Puppies, 9 weeks old, dam April Violet, four green star winner, twice best of breed Dublin show, over 40 prizes and cups; bitches only available, £10 each.—Johnston, Moyne Abbey Kennels, Ballina, Co. Mayo.

PEDIGREE Irish Terriers, whelped 9th Aug., registered I.K.C., sire winner of many prizes; males, 4 gns. Box Z 7003, Terriers.

SALE, Wire Fox Terrier Pups.—T. Donohoe, Athy, Co. Kildare.

SETTER of exceptionally fine quality, by Ch. Ulsgebeata of Derrycarne ex Winning Colleen (by Kerry of Wendover ex Bronze Lady of Ayde), dogs 12 gns., bitches 10 gns.—Johnston, Moyne Abbey Kennels, Ballina, Co. Mayo.

SCOTTIE Pups, jet black; sire Angus McSparty, dam by Albourne Adair; males 5 gns., females 6 gns.—1 The Close, Mount Merrion.

SCHEDULES now ready for the Irish Red Setter Club's Field Trials near Kilcock, Co. Kildare, on Sunday, 8th October.—Hon. Sec., Carrickmines, Skerries.

SALE, Red Setter Pups; sire Randazzo, ex Bloom Lady of Ayde; dogs 12 gns., bitches 10 gns.—Johnston, Moyne Abbey Kennels, Ballina, Co. Mayo.

SCOTTIE Pups, jet black; sire Angus McSparty, dam by Albourne Adair; males 5 gns., females 6 gns.—1 The Close, Mount Merrion.

SCHEDULES now ready for the Irish Red Setter Club's Field Trials near Kilcock, Co. Kildare, on Sunday, 8th October.—Hon. Sec., Carrickmines, Skerries.

SALE, Red Setter Pups; sire Randazzo, ex Bloom Lady of Ayde; dogs 12 gns., bitches 10 gns.—Johnston, Moyne Abbey Kennels, Ballina, Co. Mayo.

SCOTTIE Pups, jet black; sire Angus McSparty, dam by Albourne Adair; males 5 gns., females 6 gns.—1 The Close, Mount Merrion.

SCHEDULES now ready for the Irish Red Setter Club's Field Trials near Kilcock, Co. Kildare, on Sunday